

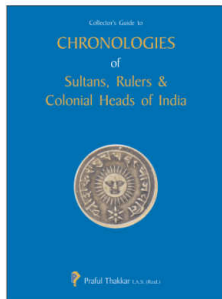
Collector's Guide to

CHRONOLOGIES of Sultans, Rulers & Colonial Heads of India



Praful Thakkar I.A.S. (Retd.)

The Book



During my pursuit of collecting Indian coins, medals, tokens etc. I found that the year and period of the numismatic item plays a very important role in placing the item in its right historical slot. And for that Chronologies of Sultans, Rulers, Kings, Emperors and Colonial Heads became an inevitable factor. The collector has to refer to different books for such placements. It is time consuming process. As I had experienced this difficulty, I thought that if there is a ready-reckoner type of booklet for Chronologies it would save the Collector's valuable time. Hence I have compiled this booklet.

In this booklet one can find the Rule-Periods of Muslim rulers who were Sultans of different territories. Thus in the section of Sultans, it will be easy to find the names and rule-periods of Bengal Sultans, Bijapur Sultans, Bahmani Sultans, Gujarat Sultans, Malwa Sultans etc. As Mughals have ruled India for many years, Chronology of Mughal Emperors is also given.

Under the Independent Kingdoms, chronology of such Rulers who tried to stay Independent during Mughals and British are presented. While under Princely States, chronology of Rulers of some few Princely States (whose coins, medals, cash-coupons, badges etc. are known) is presented.

Under the Colonial Heads, rule period of colonies like Danish, Portuguese, British etc. is given.

I hope this humble effort and endeavor will be of some use to the collectors in pursuit of their numismatic hobby.

The Author



Praful K. Thakkar, an Indian Administrative Service Officer, was with the Government of Gujarat, India for more than 30 years. He has worked in various capacities as Collector, Commissioner and Secretary to the Government of Gujarat in various departments. He has graduated with philosophy as his main subject and is a lover of Indian Culture. He has written a few books in Gujarati on various facets of Indian Culture.

He has been an ardent collector of autographs and numismatic and para-numismatic items for more than 40 years. He is a seasoned collector of Indian coins, medals, tokens, badges, weights, passes etc. His two guides '*Collector's Guide to Indian Canteen Tokens*' and '*Collector's Guide to*

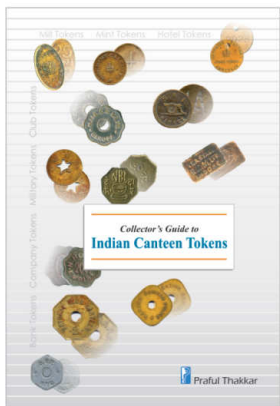
Membership Badges of Turf & Race Clubs of India' have been very well accepted by numismatic fraternity as good reference books.

To preserve classic heritage of Indian Culture for the posterity, he has established the Thakkar Numismatic and Art Foundation and has launched a remarkable website of numismatic and para-numismatic items as www.indiannumismatics.com. The foundation has the motto of '*Share the Knowledge-Spread the Knowledge.*'

And in consonance with this motto and with a view to help collectors in their numismatic pursuit, this book '*Collector's Guide to Chronologies of Sultans, Rulers & Colonial Heads of India*' is brought forward by him. He tries to share his knowledge, experience and happiness with all the collectors by presenting this book.

Reference Books by Praful Thakkar

Collector's Guide to Indian Canteen Tokens



This reference guide has catalogued canteen tokens of major establishments like mills, mints, military, railways, banks, clubs, hotels & companies who issued them. In all 295 canteen tokens have been presented in this book.

Editor : Dr. Dilip Rajgor

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Pages : 88 (soft bound)

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Price : Rs. 190/- (India)
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Pages : 112 (soft bound)

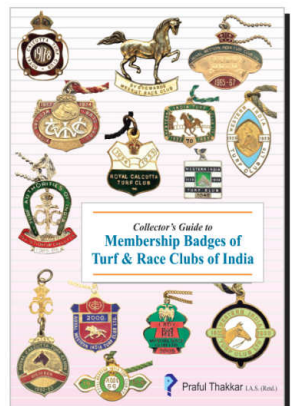
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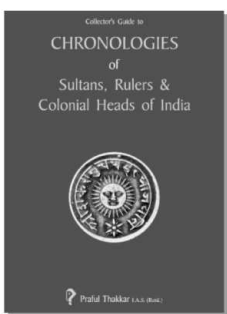
Collector's Guide to Membership Badges of Turf & Race Clubs of India





Collector's Guide to
CHRONOLOGIES
of Sultans, Rulers &
Colonial Heads of India

By
Praful Thakkar I.A.S. (Retd.)



Collector's Guide to
CHRONOLOGIES
of Sultans, Rulers & Colonial Heads of India

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Dedicated to
UNKNOWN NUMISMATIST

Who has inspired
and
guided me
from within
during my numismatic pursuit

Praful

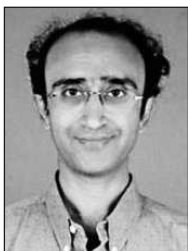
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Foreword



I am delighted to write this Foreword for the book, *Collector's Guide to Chronologies of Sultans, Rulers and Colonial Heads of India* by Shri Praful Thakkar.

The book is based on the Chronologies of the rulers of India beginning with the Sultans of Delhi. Chronologies of the Mughals, Independent Kingdoms, Princely States and of the Colonial Heads are followed. The book also gives a long and nearly exhaustive list of all the Princely States along with a list of Honor of Gun Salute. Another important aspect of chronology, Table of

Eras, is also appended for the easy reference of readers. The book is nicely designed with illustrations of concerned rulers, coins and coat of arms of the States and authorities.

Such a book was badly needed not only by coin collectors but also by numerous students of history. The fact that when one is researching for some data or is trying to place a coin or some historical data in its proper historical slot, one needs a historical skeleton called chronology. Based on such a skeleton, one can build the entire body of history of that time and place. However, it is very difficult to find such a chronology of numerous dynasties at one place as it requires searching for the same in dozens of historical books. For this one needs to have a huge personal library or an easy access to an institutional library. Both are difficult for a normal collector as well as to a student of history. In such a situation one always craves for an authentic book that lists all such data. The present book by Shri Praful Thakkar fills this void and comes at an appropriate time when interest in Indian numismatics and history is growing many folds.

Shri Praful Thakkar has been doing a wonderful work by writing authentic books on Indian numismatics which are beautifully produced with the help of modern digital technology and are also affordable. His books are well acclaimed and are instantly accepted by numismatic fraternity.

The present book is going to be another such milestone for Shri Praful Thakkar and I wish him good luck and foresee a number of reprints, new and enlarged editions of this book in the years to come.

I heartily recommend this book to all collectors and libraries.

Dr. Dilip Rajgor

Director, University of Mumbai - Dinesh Mody Numismatic Museum
Regional Secretary for South Asia, Oriental Numismatic Society, UK

February 24, 2008

Acknowledgements

With deep sense of gratitude, I acknowledge the following reference works whose information regarding historical facts were of great help and were very useful in compiling this work.

1. The Standard Reference Guide to Indian Paper Money by Kishore Jhunjhunwalla
2. The Coinage of Tripura by N. G. Rhodes & S. K. Bose
3. The Coinage of Cooch Behar by N. G. Rhodes & S. K. Bose
4. Coinage of the Bhonsla Rajas of Nagpur by Prashant Kulkarni
5. Standard Catalogue of Sultanate Coins of India by Dilip Rajgor
6. Collector's Guide to Mughal Coins by Dilip Rajgor
7. The Coins of the Indian Sultanates by Stan Goron & J. P. Goenka
8. Maratha Mints & Coinage by K. K. Maheshwari & Kenneth W. Wiggins
9. The Standard Asian Coins and Paper Money since 1556 by Colin R. Bruce II, John S. Deyell, Nicholas Rhodes & William Spangler
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14. Danish East India Trade Coins and the Coins of Tranquebar 1620 – 1845 by Uno Barner Jensen
15. Report of The Research Bureau of All India States' People's Conference, Allahabad
16. The Price Guide to Coins of Kutch State by Rohit Damji Shah
17. Encyclopaedia of Indian Events & Dates by S.B. Bhattacharje
18. The Coins of the Shiks by Hans Herrli

I am extremely obliged to Dr. Dilip Rajgor for writing an encouraging Foreword for this Guide and sharing his experience and expertise to present this compilation with a view to help collectors in organizing their collections.

I also would like to make a sincere note of the help that my wife Rekha, son Kunal & daughter Binali gave me in preparing this compilation during my stay at USA.

A number of friends and colleagues have helped me in this endeavor. Although it is not possible to acknowledge their help individually, I wish to record my thanks to Farokh Todywalla, Mumbai; Sudip Khedia, Mumbai; Sanjay Gosalia, Mumbai; Abhay Shah, Ahmedabad; Shatrughan Jain, Ahmedabad; Harish Shah, Ahmedabad; Manish Jain, Ahmedabad; M.K. Bhojak, Ahmedabad; Varadbbhai Dhaky, Ahmedabad; Mainak Kathiara, Ahmedabad; Dhananjay Desai, Ahmedabad & Wajid Khan, Pune.

My friends Shailesh Parikh & Dipen Oza have kept no stone unturned to see that this compilation becomes the best in all respects.

My sincere thanks are due to all of them.

25th February, 2008

Ahmedabad

Praful Thakkar

Introduction

The common dictionary meaning of 'Chronology' is that it is a science which treats Time. Its object is to arrange and exhibit the various events which have occurred in the history of the world in the order of their succession, and to ascertain the intervals of time between them. The term "chronology" is also used for the order in time itself, as adopted, and of the system by which the order is fixed.

Before the invention of letters, the memory of past transactions could not be preserved beyond a few years with any tolerable degree of accuracy. The invention of the art of writing afforded the means of substituting precise and permanent records for vague and evanescent tradition.

However, introduction of the coins gave a different and definitive dimension to history. For that matter, the coin or money is not just an exchange tool, but is a symbol of civilization (politics, culture and era). Thus, money has multifunctions. If we read the development of coins and currency, we can tell the story about the condition of a nation and all of the civilization journey history.

This gave a birth to the new science of money, Numismatics (Latin: numisma, nomisma, "coin");. Numismatics is the scientific study of currency and its history in all its varied forms. The term numismatist applies to collectors and coin dealers as well scholars using coins as source or studying coins. And for such numismatists 'Chronology' is a very sound source for their hobby and history of those numismatic items.

During my pursuit of collecting Indian coins, medals, tokens, etc. I found that the year and period of the numismatic item plays a very important role in placing the item in its right historical slot. And for that Chronologies of Sultans, Rulers, Kings, Emperors and Colonial Heads became an inevitable factor. The collector has to refer to different books for such placements. It is a time consuming process. As I had experienced this difficulty, I thought that if there is a ready-reckoner-type of booklet for Chronologies it would save the Collector's valuable time. Hence I have compiled this booklet.

I hope this compilation will be useful to all the collectors and other numismatists. I had made this compilation for my ready use. But I thought that this can be of great use to other collectors, too. Hence with a view to 'Share the Knowledge & Spread the knowledge', this is brought forward. At some places, I have tried to convert the AD years into AH years & vice versa. I have tried to be as accurate as possible in doing so. In this guide an effort is made to put the chronologies in their right prospective. However, if at all there is any lapse, kindly bear with me and let me know so that it can be corrected in future edition.

Table of Eras

Collectors of Indian Numismatic items do find different dates on coins, medals, tokens, badges, etc. Many a time these dates are written in different Eras. Here, we have tried to give comparative date tables, so that collectors can immediately place them in the corresponding date of the required Era.

1. The Hijari Era was introduced by Muhammadans and was used on coins by Sultans of Delhi, and other Muhammadan dynasties including the Mughals. The Era commenced in A.D. 622, the year connected with Muhammad's flight from Mecca to Madina. Subtracting 622 from the Christian year and then adding 3% to the resulting figure can achieve a short, but fairly accurate, conversion of Christian year to Hijari year. And the reverse process is to be followed to get approximately accurate Hijari year to Christian year.

e.g. A.D. to A.H.

A.D. 1943 = ? A.H.

subtract 622 i.e. $1943 - 622 = 1321$

add $1321 \times 3\% = 39.63 = 40$

i.e. A.D. 1943 = $1321 + 40 = 1361/1362$ A.H.

e.g. A.H. to A.D.

A.H. 1122 = ? A.D.

subtract 3% of 1122 = 34 i.e. $1122 - 34 = 1088$

add 622 into 1088 = 1710 A.D.

i.e. A.H. 1122 = 1710 A.D. approximately

2. Vikram Samvat was introduced in 57 B.C. and hence if 57 is deducted from Vikram Samvat year we get Christian year. e.g. V.S. 2054 – 57 = 1997 A.D.
3. The Saka Samvat or Era commenced in A.D. 78 during Saka Kshatrap Nahpan's time. By adding 78 to Saka year, we get Christian year. e.g. Saka 1752 + 78 = 1830 A.D.
4. The Fasli Era is introduced to match with 'Fasal' i.e. crop. The Hijari Era had a lunar calendar and hence it did not correspond with the natural crop seasons. The Era was introduced into the Maratha Region in 1637-38. To convert the Fasli year to the Christian it is necessary to add 590 e.g. Fasli year 1250 + 590 = 1840 A.D.

HIJARI A.H.	CHRISTIAN A.D.	VIKRAM SAMVAT	SAKA SAMVAT	FASLI	HIJARI A.H.	CHRISTIAN A.D.	VIKRAM SAMVAT	SAKA SAMVAT	FASLI
932	1525	1582	1447		949	1542	1599	1464	
933	1526	1583	1448		950	1543	1600	1465	
934	1527	1584	1449		951	1544	1601	1466	
935	1528	1585	1450		952	1545	1602	1467	
936	1529	1586	1451		953	1546	1603	1468	
937	1530	1587	1452		954	1547	1604	1469	
938	1531	1588	1453		955	1548	1605	1470	
939	1532	1589	1454		956	1549	1606	1471	
940	1533	1590	1455		957	1550	1607	1472	
941	1534	1591	1456		958/959	1551	1608	1473	
942	1535	1592	1457		960	1552	1609	1474	
943	1536	1593	1458		961	1553	1610	1475	
944	1537	1594	1459		962	1554	1611	1476	
945	1538	1595	1460		963	1555	1612	1477	
946	1539	1596	1461		964	1556	1613	1478	
947	1540	1597	1462		965	1557	1614	1479	
948	1541	1598	1463		966	1558	1615	1480	

HIJARI A.H.	CHRISTIAN A.D.	VIKRAM SAMVAT	SAKA SAMVAT	FASLI	HIJARI A.H.	CHRISTIAN A.D.	VIKRAM SAMVAT	SAKA SAMVAT	FASLI
967	1559	1616	1481		1007	1598	1655	1520	
968	1560	1617	1482		1008	1599	1656	1521	
969	1561	1618	1483		1009	1600	1657	1522	
970	1562	1619	1484		1010	1601	1658	1523	
971	1563	1620	1485		1011	1602	1659	1524	
972	1564	1621	1486		1012	1603	1660	1525	
973	1565	1622	1487		1013	1604	1661	1526	
974	1566	1623	1488		1014	1605	1662	1527	
975	1567	1624	1489		1015	1606	1663	1528	
976	1568	1625	1490		1016	1607	1664	1529	
977	1569	1626	1491		1017	1608	1665	1530	
978	1570	1627	1492		1018	1609	1666	1531	
979	1571	1628	1493		1019	1610	1667	1532	
980	1572	1629	1494		1020	1611	1668	1533	
981	1573	1630	1495		1021	1612	1669	1534	
982	1574	1631	1496		1022	1613	1670	1535	
983	1575	1632	1497		1023	1614	1671	1536	
984	1576	1633	1498		1024	1615	1672	1537	
985	1577	1634	1499		1025	1616	1673	1538	
986	1578	1635	1500		1026/1027	1617	1674	1539	
987	1579	1636	1501		1028	1618	1675	1540	
988	1580	1637	1502		1029	1619	1676	1541	
989	1581	1638	1503		1030	1620	1677	1542	
990	1582	1639	1504		1031	1621	1678	1543	
991	1583	1640	1505		1032	1622	1679	1544	
992	1584	1641	1506		1033	1623	1680	1545	
993/994	1585	1642	1507		1034	1624	1681	1546	
995	1586	1643	1508		1035	1625	1682	1547	
996	1587	1644	1509		1036	1626	1683	1548	
997	1588	1645	1510		1037	1627	1684	1549	
998	1589	1646	1511		1038	1628	1685	1550	
999	1590	1647	1512		1039	1629	1686	1551	
1000	1591	1648	1513		1040	1630	1687	1552	
1001	1592	1649	1514		1041	1631	1688	1553	
1002	1593	1650	1515		1042	1632	1689	1554	
1003	1594	1651	1516		1043	1633	1690	1555	
1004	1595	1652	1517		1044	1634	1691	1556	
1005	1596	1653	1518		1045	1635	1692	1557	
1006	1597	1654	1519		1046	1636	1693	1558	

HIJARI A.H.	CHRISTIAN A.D.	VIKRAM SAMVAT	SAKA SAMVAT	FASLI	HIJARI A.H.	CHRISTIAN A.D.	VIKRAM SAMVAT	SAKA SAMVAT	FASLI
1047	1637	1694	1559	1047	1087	1676	1733	1598	1086
1048	1638	1695	1560	1048	1088	1677	1734	1599	1087
1049	1639	1696	1561	1049	1089	1678	1735	1600	1088
1050	1640	1697	1562	1050	1090	1679	1736	1601	1089
1051	1641	1698	1563	1051	1091	1680	1737	1602	1090
1052	1642	1699	1564	1052	1092	1681	1738	1603	1091
1053	1643	1700	1565	1053	1093/1094	1682	1739	1604	1092
1054	1644	1701	1566	1054	1095	1683	1740	1605	1093
1055	1645	1702	1567	1055	1096	1684	1741	1606	1094
1056	1646	1703	1568	1056	1097	1685	1742	1607	1095
1057	1647	1704	1569	1057	1098	1686	1743	1608	1096
1058	1648	1705	1570	1058	1099	1687	1744	1609	1097
1059	1649	1706	1571	1059	1100	1688	1745	1610	1098
1060/1061	1650	1707	1572	1060	1101	1689	1746	1611	1099
1062	1651	1708	1573	1061	1102	1690	1747	1612	1100
1063	1652	1709	1574	1062	1103	1691	1748	1613	1101
1064	1653	1710	1575	1063	1104	1692	1749	1614	1102
1065	1654	1711	1576	1064	1105	1693	1750	1615	1103
1066	1655	1712	1577	1065	1106	1694	1751	1616	1104
1067	1656	1713	1578	1066	1107	1695	1752	1617	1105
1068	1657	1714	1579	1067	1108	1696	1753	1618	1106
1069	1658	1715	1580	1068	1109	1697	1754	1619	1107
1070	1659	1716	1581	1069	1110	1698	1755	1620	1108
1071	1660	1717	1582	1070	1111	1699	1756	1621	1109
1072	1661	1718	1583	1071	1112	1700	1757	1622	1110
1073	1662	1719	1584	1072	1113	1701	1758	1623	1111
1074	1663	1720	1585	1073	1114	1702	1759	1624	1112
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1076	1665	1722	1587	1075	1116	1704	1761	1626	1114
1077	1666	1723	1588	1076	1117	1705	1762	1627	1115
1078	1667	1724	1589	1077	1118	1706	1763	1628	1116
1079	1668	1725	1590	1078	1119	1707	1764	1629	1117
1080	1669	1726	1591	1079	1120	1708	1765	1630	1118
1081	1670	1727	1592	1080	1121	1709	1766	1631	1119
1082	1671	1728	1593	1081	1122	1710	1767	1632	1120
1083	1672	1729	1594	1082	1123	1711	1768	1633	1121
1084	1673	1730	1595	1083	1124	1712	1769	1634	1122
1085	1674	1731	1596	1084	1125	1713	1770	1635	1123
1086	1675	1732	1597	1085	1126	1714	1771	1636	1124

HIJARI A.H.	CHRISTIAN A.D.	VIKRAM SAMVAT	SAKA SAMVAT	FASLI	HIJARI A.H.	CHRISTIAN A.D.	VIKRAM SAMVAT	SAKA SAMVAT	FASLI
1127/1128	1715	1772	1637	1125	1168	1754	1811	1676	1164
1129	1716	1773	1638	1126	1169	1755	1812	1677	1165
1130	1717	1774	1639	1127	1170	1756	1813	1678	1166
1131	1718	1775	1640	1128	1171	1757	1814	1679	1167
1132	1719	1776	1641	1129	1172	1758	1815	1680	1168
1133	1720	1777	1642	1130	1173	1759	1816	1681	1169
1134	1721	1778	1643	1131	1174	1760	1817	1682	1170
1135	1722	1779	1644	1132	1175	1761	1818	1683	1171
1136	1723	1780	1645	1133	1176	1762	1819	1684	1172
1137	1724	1781	1646	1134	1177	1763	1820	1685	1173
1138	1725	1782	1647	1135	1178	1764	1821	1686	1174
1139	1726	1783	1648	1136	1179	1765	1822	1687	1175
1140	1727	1784	1649	1137	1180	1766	1823	1688	1176
1141	1728	1785	1650	1138	1181	1767	1824	1689	1177
1142	1729	1786	1651	1139	1182	1768	1825	1690	1178
1143	1730	1787	1652	1140	1183	1769	1826	1691	1179
1144	1731	1788	1653	1141	1184	1770	1827	1692	1180
1145	1732	1789	1654	1142	1185	1771	1828	1693	1181
1146	1733	1790	1655	1143	1186	1772	1829	1694	1182
1147	1734	1791	1656	1144	1187	1773	1830	1695	1183
1148	1735	1792	1657	1145	1188	1774	1831	1696	1184
1149	1736	1793	1658	1146	1189	1775	1832	1697	1185
1150	1737	1794	1659	1147	1190	1776	1833	1698	1186
1151	1738	1795	1660	1148	1191	1777	1834	1699	1187
1152	1739	1796	1661	1149	1192	1778	1835	1700	1188
1153	1740	1797	1662	1150	1193	1779	1836	1701	1189
1154	1741	1798	1663	1151	1194/1195	1780	1837	1702	1190
1155	1742	1799	1664	1152	1196	1781	1838	1703	1191
1156	1743	1800	1665	1153	1197	1782	1839	1704	1192
1157	1744	1801	1666	1154	1198	1783	1840	1705	1193
1158	1745	1802	1667	1155	1199	1784	1841	1706	1194
1159	1746	1803	1668	1156	1200	1785	1842	1707	1195
1160	1747	1804	1669	1157	1201	1786	1843	1708	1196
1161/1162	1748	1805	1670	1158	1202	1787	1844	1709	1197
1163	1749	1806	1671	1159	1203	1788	1845	1710	1198
1164	1750	1807	1672	1160	1204	1789	1846	1711	1199
1165	1751	1808	1673	1161	1205	1790	1847	1712	1200
1166	1752	1809	1674	1162	1206	1791	1848	1713	1201
1167	1753	1810	1675	1163	1207	1792	1849	1714	1202

HIJARI A.H.	CHRISTIAN A.D.	VIKRAM SAMVAT	SAKA SAMVAT	FASLI	HIJARI A.H.	CHRISTIAN A.D.	VIKRAM SAMVAT	SAKA SAMVAT	FASLI
1208	1793	1850	1715	1203	1248	1832	1889	1754	1242
1209	1794	1851	1716	1204	1249	1833	1890	1755	1243
1210	1795	1852	1717	1205	1250	1834	1891	1756	1244
1211	1796	1853	1718	1206	1251	1835	1892	1757	1245
1212	1797	1854	1719	1207	1252	1836	1893	1758	1246
1213	1798	1855	1720	1208	1253	1837	1894	1759	1247
1214	1799	1856	1721	1209	1254	1838	1895	1760	1248
1215	1800	1857	1722	1210	1255	1839	1896	1761	1249
1216	1801	1858	1723	1211	1256	1840	1897	1762	1250
1217	1802	1859	1724	1212	1257	1841	1898	1763	1251
1218	1803	1860	1725	1213	1258	1842	1899	1764	1252
1219	1804	1861	1726	1214	1259	1843	1900	1765	1253
1220	1805	1862	1727	1215	1260	1844	1901	1766	1254
1221	1806	1863	1728	1216	1261/1262	1845	1902	1767	1255
1222	1807	1864	1729	1217	1263	1846	1903	1768	1256
1223	1808	1865	1730	1218	1264	1847	1904	1769	1257
1224	1809	1866	1731	1219	1265	1848	1905	1770	1258
1225	1810	1867	1732	1220	1266	1849	1906	1771	1259
1226	1811	1868	1733	1221	1267	1850	1907	1772	1260
1227	1812	1869	1734	1222	1268	1851	1908	1773	1261
1228/1229	1813	1870	1735	1223	1269	1852	1909	1774	1262
1230	1814	1871	1736	1224	1270	1853	1910	1775	1263
1231	1815	1872	1737	1225	1271	1854	1911	1776	1264
1232	1816	1873	1738	1226	1272	1855	1912	1777	1265
1233	1817	1874	1739	1227	1273	1856	1913	1778	1266
1234	1818	1875	1740	1228	1274	1857	1914	1779	1267
1235	1819	1876	1741	1229	1275	1858	1915	1780	1268
1236	1820	1877	1742	1230	1276	1859	1916	1781	1269
1237	1821	1878	1743	1231	1277	1860	1917	1782	1270
1238	1822	1879	1744	1232	1278	1861	1918	1783	1271
1239	1823	1880	1745	1233	1279	1862	1919	1784	1272
1240	1824	1881	1746	1234	1280	1863	1920	1785	1273
1241	1825	1882	1747	1235	1281	1864	1921	1786	1274
1242	1826	1883	1748	1236	1282	1865	1922	1787	1275
1243	1827	1884	1749	1237	1283	1866	1923	1788	1276
1244	1828	1885	1750	1238	1284	1867	1924	1789	1277
1245	1829	1886	1751	1239	1285	1868	1925	1790	1278
1246	1830	1887	1752	1240	1286	1869	1926	1791	1279
1247	1831	1888	1753	1241	1287	1870	1927	1792	1280

HIJARI A.H.	CHRISTIAN A.D.	VIKRAM SAMVAT	SAKA SAMVAT	FASLI	HIJARI A.H.	CHRISTIAN A.D.	VIKRAM SAMVAT	SAKA SAMVAT	FASLI
1288	1871	1928	1793	1281	1328	1910	1967	1832	1320
1289	1872	1929	1794	1282	1329/1330	1911	1968	1833	1321
1290	1873	1930	1795	1283	1331	1912	1969	1834	1322
1291	1874	1931	1796	1284	1332	1913	1970	1835	1323
1292	1875	1932	1797	1285	1333	1914	1971	1836	1324
1293	1876	1933	1798	1286	1334	1915	1972	1837	1325
1294	1877	1934	1799	1287	1335	1916	1973	1838	1326
1295/1296	1878	1935	1800	1288	1336	1917	1974	1839	1327
1297	1879	1936	1801	1289	1337	1918	1975	1840	1328
1298	1880	1937	1802	1290	1338	1919	1976	1841	1329
1299	1881	1938	1803	1291	1339	1920	1977	1842	1330
1300	1882	1939	1804	1292	1340	1921	1978	1843	1331
1301	1883	1940	1805	1293	1341	1922	1979	1844	1332
1302	1884	1941	1806	1294	1342	1923	1980	1845	1333
1303	1885	1942	1807	1295	1343	1924	1981	1846	1334
1304	1886	1943	1808	1296	1344	1925	1982	1847	1335
1305	1887	1944	1809	1297	1345	1926	1983	1848	1336
1306	1888	1945	1810	1298	1346	1927	1984	1849	1337
1307	1889	1946	1811	1299	1347	1928	1985	1850	1338
1308	1890	1947	1812	1300	1348	1929	1986	1851	1339
1309	1891	1948	1813	1301	1349	1930	1987	1852	1340
1310	1892	1949	1814	1302	1350	1931	1988	1853	1341
1311	1893	1950	1815	1303	1351	1932	1989	1854	1342
1312	1894	1951	1816	1304	1352	1933	1990	1855	1343
1313	1895	1952	1817	1305	1353	1934	1991	1856	1344
1314	1896	1953	1818	1306	1354	1935	1992	1857	1345
1315	1897	1954	1819	1307	1355	1936	1993	1858	1346
1316	1898	1955	1820	1308	1356	1937	1994	1859	1347
1317	1899	1956	1821	1309	1357	1938	1995	1860	1348
1318	1900	1957	1822	1310	1358	1939	1996	1861	1349
1319	1901	1958	1823	1311	1359	1940	1997	1862	1350
1320	1902	1959	1824	1312	1360	1941	1998	1863	1351
1321	1903	1960	1825	1313	1361	1942	1999	1864	1352
1322	1904	1961	1826	1314	1362/1363	1943	2000	1865	1353
1323	1905	1962	1827	1315	1364	1944	2001	1866	1354
1324	1906	1963	1828	1316	1365	1945	2002	1867	1355
1325	1907	1964	1829	1317	1366	1946	2003	1868	1356
1326	1908	1965	1830	1318	1367	1947	2004	1869	1357
1327	1909	1966	1831	1319	1368	1948	2005	1870	1358

HIJARI A.H.	CHRISTIAN A.D.	VIKRAM SAMVAT	SAKA SAMVAT	FASLI	HIJARI A.H.	CHRISTIAN A.D.	VIKRAM SAMVAT	SAKA SAMVAT	FASLI
1369	1949	2006	1871	1359	1402	1981	2038	1903	1391
1370	1950	2007	1872	1360	1403	1982	2039	1904	1392
1371	1951	2008	1873	1361	1404	1983	2040	1905	1393
1372	1952	2009	1874	1362	1405	1984	2041	1906	1394
1373	1953	2010	1875	1363	1406	1985	2042	1907	1395
1374	1954	2011	1876	1364	1407	1986	2043	1908	1396
1375	1955	2012	1877	1365	1408	1987	2044	1909	1397
1376	1956	2013	1878	1366	1409	1988	2045	1910	1398
1377	1957	2014	1879	1367	1410	1989	2046	1911	1399
1378	1958	2015	1880	1368	1411	1990	2047	1912	1400
1379	1959	2016	1881	1369	1412	1991	2048	1913	1401
1380	1960	2017	1882	1370	1413	1992	2049	1914	1402
1381	1961	2018	1883	1371	1414	1993	2050	1915	1403
1382	1962	2019	1884	1372	1415	1994	2051	1916	1404
1383	1963	2020	1885	1373	1416	1995	2052	1917	1405
1384	1964	2021	1886	1374	1417	1996	2053	1918	1406
1385	1965	2022	1887	1375	1418	1997	2054	1919	1407
1386	1966	2023	1888	1376	1419	1998	2055	1920	1408
1387	1967	2024	1889	1377	1420	1999	2056	1921	1409
1388	1968	2025	1890	1378	1421	2000	2057	1922	1410
1389	1969	2026	1891	1379	1422	2001	2058	1923	1411
1390	1970	2027	1892	1380	1423	2002	2059	1924	1412
1391	1971	2028	1893	1381	1424	2003	2060	1925	1413
1392	1972	2029	1894	1382	1425	2004	2061	1926	1414
1393	1973	2030	1895	1383	1426	2005	2062	1927	1415
1394	1974	2031	1896	1384	1427	2006	2063	1928	1416
1395	1975	2032	1897	1385	1428	2007	2064	1929	1417
1396/1397	1976	2033	1898	1386	1429	2008	2065	1930	1418
1398	1977	2034	1899	1387	1430	2009	2066	1931	1419
1399	1978	2035	1900	1388	1431	2010	2067	1932	1420
1400	1979	2036	1901	1389	1432	2011	2068	1933	1421
1401	1980	2037	1902	1390	1433	2012	2069	1934	1422

Chronology of Sultans of India

SULTANS OF AHMADNAGAR

Nizam Shahis

AH 902-1046 / 1496-1636 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
1	Ahmad Nizam Shah Bahri	AH 902-916/1496-1510 AD
2	Burhan Nizam Shah I	AH 916-961/1510-1554 AD
3	Husen Nizam Shah I	AH 961-973/1554-1565 AD
4	Murtaza Nizam Shah I	AH 973-997/1565-1588 AD
5	Husen Nizam Shah II	AH 997-998/1588-1589 AD
6	Ismail Nizam Shah	AH 998-1000/1589-1591 AD
7	Burhan Nizam Shah II	AH 1000-1003/1591-1595 AD
8	Ibrahim Nizam Shah	AH 1003-1004/1595 AD
9	Ahmad Nizam Shah II	AH 1004/1595 AD
11	Murtaza Nizam Shah II	AH 1009-1019/1600-1610 AD
12	Burhan Nizam Shah III	AH 1019-1041/1610-1631 AD
13	Husen Nizam Shah III	AH 1041-1043/1631-1633 AD
14	Murtaza Nizam Shah III	AH 1043-1046/1633-1636 AD
15	Annexed by Aurangzeb	AH 1046/1636 AD

SULTANS OF BENGAL

AH 600-982 / 1203-1574 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
	(A) The Delhi Supremacy	
	Governors	
1	Ikhtiyar-ud-din Muhammad Bakhtiyar Khilji	AH 600-603/1203-1206 AD
2	Izzu-ud-din Shiran Khilji	AH 603-604/1206-1207 AD
3	Rukn-ud-din Ali Mardan	AH 605-609/1208-1212 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
	Governors	
4	Husam-ud-din Iwaz Khilji	AH 604-624/1207-1226 AD
5	Nasir-ud-din Mahmud I	AH 624-626/1226-1228 AD
6	Daulat Shah I Bin Mawdud	AH 627/1229 AD
7	Ala-ud-din Jani	AH 627/1229 AD
8	Saif-ud-din Aibak	AH 627-631/1229-1233 AD
9	Izz-ud-din Tughril Tughan Khan	AH 631-641/1233-1243 AD
10	Malik Qamr-ud-din Tamar Khan Qiran	AH 642-644/1244-1246 AD
11	Mughis-ud-din Yuzbak	AH 644-653/1246-1255 AD
12	Jalal-ud-din Masaud Malik Jani	AH 656-657/1258 AD
13	Izz-ud-din Balban	AH 657-659/1258-1260 AD
14	Muhammad Arsalan Khan	AH 659-?/1260-? AD
15	Sher Khan	Uncertain
16	Amin Khan	Uncertain
17	Mughis-ud-din Tughril	AH 667-680/1268-1281 AD
	House of Balban	
1	Bughra Khan	AH 680-689/1281-1290 AD
2	Jalal-ud-din Mahmud	AH 686/1287 AD
3	Rukn-ud-din Kaikaus	AH 690-700/1291-1300 AD
4	Shams-ud-din Firuz Shah	AH 700-722/1300-1322 AD
5	Shahab-ud-din Bughra Shah	AH 717-718/1317-1318 AD
6	Jalal-ud-din Kurban	AH 718-719/1318-1319 AD
7	Shams-ud-din Daulat Shah II	AH 7xx/13xx AD
8	Ghiyas-ud-din Bahadur Shah	AH 710-723/1310-1323 AD
9	Nasir-ud-din Ibrahim Shah	AH 727-728/1326-1327 AD
10	Bahram Shah	Uncertain
11	Qadar Khan	AH 726-740/1325-1339 AD
12	Izz-ud-din Yahya	Uncertain
	(B) Independent Sultans	
1	Fakhr-ud-din Mubarak Shah	AH 739-750/1338-1349 AD
2	Ikhtiyar-ud-din Ghazi Shah	AH 750-753/1349-1352 AD
3	Ala-ud-din Ali Shah	AH 742-746/1341-1345 AD
	House of Ilyas Shah	
1	Shams-ud-din Ilyas Shah	AH 743-758/1342-1356 AD
2	Sikandar Shah I	AH 759-792/1357-1389 AD
3	Ghiyas-ud-din Azam Shah	AH 792-813/1389-1410 AD
4	Saif-ud-din Hamza Shah	AH 813-814/1410-1411 AD
5	Shams-ud-din Bin Hamza Shah	AH 814/1411 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
	House of Raja Ganesh	
1	Shihab-ud-din Bayazid Shah I	AH 814-817/1411-1414 AD
2	Ala-ud-din Firuz Shah	AH 817/1414 AD
3	Jalal-ud-din Muhammad Shah	AH 818-836/1415-1432 AD
4	Dhanujmardan Deva	Saka 1339-1340/1417-1418 AD
5	Mahendra Deva	Saka 1340/1418 AD
6	Shams-ud-din Ahmad Shah	AH 836/1432 AD
7	Qutb-ud-din Azam Shah	AH 836-837/1432-1433 AD
8	Nasir Khan	AH 836-837/1432-1433 AD
9	Nasir-ud-din Mahmud Shah III	AH 837-864/1433-1459 AD
10	Rukn-ud-din Barbak Shah	AH 864-879/1459-1474 AD
11	Shams-ud-din Yusuf Shah	AH 876-886/1471-1481 AD
12	Nasir-ud-din Sikandar Shah II	AH 886/1481 AD
13	Jalal-ud-din Fath Shah	AH 886-893/1481-1487 AD
	Habshi Sultans	
1	Shahzada Ghiyas-ud-din Barbak Shah	AH 892/1486 AD
2	Saif-ud-din Firuz Shah	AH 892-895/1486-1489 AD
3	Qutub-ud-din Mahmud Shah IV	AH 895-896/1489-1490 AD
4	Shams-ud-din Muzaffar Shah	AH 896-899/1490-1493 AD
	House of Husen Shah	
1	Ala-ud-din Husen Shah	AH 899-924/1493-1518 AD
2	Nasir-ud-din Nusrat Shah	AH 924-939/1518-1532 AD
3	Ala-ud-din Firuz Shah	AH 938-939/1531-1532 AD
4	Ghiyas-ud-din Mahmud Shah	AH 939-945/1532-1538 AD
	Conquest by Sher Shah Suri	AH 945-961/1538-1553 AD
	(C) The Afghan Supremacy	
	House of Muhammad Shah Suri	
1	Bahadur Shah	AH 956/1549 AD
2	Shams-ud-din Muhammad Shah Ghazi	AH 956-962/1549-1554 AD
3	Ghiyas-ud-din Bahadur Shah	AH 959, 963-968/1551, 1555-1560 AD
4	Ghiyas-ud-din Jalal Shah	AH 968-971/1560-1563 AD
5	Son of Jalal Shah	AH 971/1563 AD
	House of Sulaiman Kararani	
1	Sulaiman Shah Kararani	AH 971-980/1563-1572 AD
2	Bayazid Shah II	AH 980/1572 AD
3	Daud Shah	AH 980-981/1572-1573 AD
4	Conquered by Akbar	AH 982/1574 AD

SULTANS OF BERAR

IMAD SHAHIS
AH 895-980 / 1484-1572 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
1	Fath Ullah Imad-ul-mulk	AH 895-910/1484-1504 AD
2	Ala-ud-din Imad Shah	AH 910-936/1404-1529 AD
3	Darya Imad Shah	AH 936-968/1529-1560 AD
4	Burhan Imad Shah	AH 968-980/1560-1572 AD
5	Tafal Khan	AH 980/1572 AD
6	Annexed by Murtaza II to Ahmadnagar Sultanate	AH 980/1572 AD

SULTANS OF BIDAR

BARID SHAHIS
AH 895-1028 / 1489-1619 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
1	Qasim Barid I	AH 895-910/1489-1504 AD
2	Amir Barid I	AH 910-949/1504-1542 AD
3	Ali Barid Shah I	AH 949-987/1542-1579 AD
4	Ibrahim Barid Shah	AH 987-995/1579-1587 AD
5	Qasim Barid Shah II	AH 995-1000/1587-1591 AD
6	Ali Barid Shah II	AH 1000/1591 AD
7	Amir Barid Shah II	AH 1000-1009/1591-1600 AD
8	Mirza Ali Barid Shah III	AH 1009-1018/1601-1609 AD
9	Amir Barid Shah III	AH 1019-1028/1609-1618 AD
10	Kingdom annexed by Bijapur Sultanate	AH 1028/1619 AD

SULTANS OF BIJAPUR

ADIL SHAHIS
AH 895-1097 / 1490-1686 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
1	Yusuf Adil Shah	AH 895-916/1490-1510 AD
2	Ismail Adil Shah	AH 916-941/1510-1534 AD
3	Mallu Adil Shah	AH 941/1534 AD
4	Ibrahim Adil Shah I	AH 941-965/1534-1558 AD
5	Ali Adil Shah I	AH 965-988/1558-1580 AD
6	Ibrahim Adil Shah	AH 988-1037/1580-1627 AD
7	Muhammad Adil Shah	AH 1037-1068/1627-1657 AD
8	Ali Adil Shah II	AH 1068-1083/1657-1672 AD
9	Sikandar Adil Shah	AH 1083-1097/1672-1686 AD
10	Conquered by Aurangzeb	AH 1097/1686 AD

SULTANS OF DELHI

AH 569-965 / 1173-1558 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
	Turks	
1	Muhammad I bin Sam	AH 569-603/1173-1206 AD
2	Muahmud bin Muhammad I	AH 603/1206 AD
3	Qutb-ud-din Aibak	AH 603-607/1206-1210 AD
4	Aram Shah bin Aibak	AH 607/1210 AD
5	Taj-ud-din Yildiz	AH 609-611/1212-1214 AD
6	Shams-ud-din Iltutmish	AD 607-633/1210-1235 AD
7	Rukn-ud-din Firuzi	AH 633-634/1235-1236 AD
8	Jalalat-ud-din Raziyya	AH 634-637/1236-1240 AD
9	Muizz-ud-din Bahram	AH-637-639/1240-1242 AD
10	Ala-ud-din Masud	AH 639-644/1242-1246 AD
11	Nasir-ud-din Mahmud I	AH 644-664/1246-1266 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
	Turks	
12	Ghiyas-ud-din Balban	AH 646-686/1266-1287 AD
13	Muizz-ud-din Kaiqubad	AH 686-689/1287-1290 AD
14	Shams-ud-din Kayumars	AH 689/1290 AD
	Khiljis	
1	Jalal-ud-din Firuz II	AH 689-695/1290-1296 AD
2	Rukn-ud-din Ibrahim I	AH 695/1296 AD
3	Ala-ud-din Muhammad II	AH 695-715/1296-1316 AD
4	Shihab-ud-din Umar	AH 715/716/1316 AD
5	Qutb-ud-din Mubarak I	AH 716-720/1316-1320 AD
6	Shams-ud-din Mahmud	AH 718/1318 AD
7	Nasir-ud-din Khusru	AH 720/1320 AD
	Tughluqs	
1	Ghiyas-ud-din Tughluq I	AH 720-725/1320-1325 AD
2	Fakhr-ud-din Muhammad III bin Tughluq	AH 725-752/1325-1351 AD
3	Firuz III	AH 752-790/1351-1388 AD
4	Ghiyas-ud-din Tughluq II	AH 790-791/1388-1389 AD
5	Firuz Shah Zafar	AH 791/1389 AD
6	Abubakr	AH 791-792/1389-1390 AD
7	Muhammad IV bin Firuz	AH 792-795/1390-1393 AD
8	Sikandar I	AH 795/1393 AD
9	Mahmud II bin Muhammad	AH 795-815/1395-1398 AD
10	Nusrat	AH 797-801/1395-1398 AD
11	Daulat Khan Lodi	AH 815/1413 AD
	Sayyids	
1	Khizr Khan	AH 817/1414 AD
2	Mubarak II	AH 824-837/1421-1434 AD
3	Muhammad V bin Farid	AH 837-849/1434-1445 AD
4	Alam Shah	AH 849-855/1445-1451 AD
	Lodis	
1	Bahlul	AH 855-894/1451-1489 AD
2	Sikandar II	AH 894-923/1489-1517 AD
3	Ibrahim II	AH 923-945/1517-1538 AD
4	Barbak	AH 945/1538 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
	Suris	
1	Farid-ud-din Sher Shah	AH 945-952/1538-1545 AD
2	Jalal-ud-din Islam Shah	AH 952-960/1545-1552 AD
3	Mubariz-ud-din Muhammad Adil	AH 960-962/1552-1554 AD
4	Ibrahim III	AH 962/1554 AD
5	Sikandar III	AH 962/1554 AD
6	Sikandar IV bin Muhammad	AH 965/1558 AD
7	Conquered by Akbar	AH 965/1558 AD

SULTANS OF GHAZNI

YAMINIDS (GHAZNAVIDS)
AH 351-582 / 962-1186 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
1	Alptegin	AH 351-359/962-969 AD
2	Ishak	AH 359-366/969-976 AD
3	Sebuktegin	AH 366-387/976-997 AD
4	Ismail	AH 387-388/997-998 AD
5	Mahmud of Ghazni	AH 388-422/998-1030 AD
6	Muhammad	AH 422/1030 AD
7	Masudi	AH 422-433/1030-1041 AD
8	Muhammad (Restored)	AH 432/1040 AD
9	Maudud	AH 433-442/1041-1050 AD
10	Masud II	AH 440/1048 AD
11	Ali	AH 440/1048 AD
12	Abd-ur-rashid	AH 442-445/1050-1053 AD
13	Tughril	AH 441/1052 AD
14	Farrukhzad	AH 445-451/1053-1059 AD
15	Ibrahim	AH 451-493/1059-1099 AD
16	Masud III	AH 493-509/1099-1115 AD
17	Arslan	AH 509-512/1115-1118 AD
18	Bahram Shah	AH 512-547/1118-1152 AD
19	Khusru Shah	AH 547-555/1152-1160 AD
20	Khusru Malik	AH 555-582/1160-1186 AD
21	Conquered by Muhammad bin Sam, the Ghurid	AH 582/1186 AD

SULTANS OF GOLKONDA

Qutub Shahis
Ah 895-1098 / 1489-1687 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
1	Sultan Quli Qutub Shah	AH 895-950/1489-1543 AD
2	Jamsheed Quli Qutub Shah	AH 950-957/1543-1550 AD
3	Subhan Quli Qutub Shah	AH 957/1550 AD
4	Ibrahim Quli Qutub Shah	AH 957-988/1550-1580 AD
5	Muhammad Quli Qutub Shah	AH 988-1020/1580-1612 AD
6	Muhammad Qutub Shah	AH 1020-1035/1612-1626 AD
7	Sultan Abdull Qutub Shah	AH 1035-1083/1626-1672 AD
8	Abu-l-hasan Qutub Shah	AH 1083-1098/1672-1687 AD
9	Conquered by Aurangzeb	AH 1098/1687 AD

SULTANS OF GUJARAT

AH 806-980 / 1403-1573 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
1	Nasir-ud-din Muhammad Shah I	AH 806/1403 AD
2	Shams-ud-din Muzaffar Shah I	AH 810-813/1407-1410 AD
3	Nasir-ud-din Ahmad Shah I	AH 813-846/1410-1442 AD
4	Ghiyas-ud-din Muhammad Shah II	AH 846-855/1442-1451 AD
5	Qutb-ud-din Ahmad Shah II	AH 855-863/1451-1458 AD
6	Daud Shah	AH 863/1458 AD
7	Nasir-ud-din Mahmud Shah I	AH 863-917/1459-1511 AD
8	Shams-ud-din Muzaffar Shah II	AH 917-932/1511-1525 AD
9	Sikandar Shah	AH 932/1525 AD
10	Nasir-ud-din Mahmud Shah II	AH 932/1525 AD
11	Qutb-ud-din Bahadur Shah	AH 932-943/1526-1536 AD
12	Nasir-ud-din Mahmud Shah III	AH 943-961/1536-1553 AD
13	Ghiyas-ud-din Ahmad Shah III	AH 961-968/1553-1560 AD
14	Shams-ud-din Muzaffar Shah III	AH 968-980/1560-1573 AD AH 991-992/1583-1584 AD
15	Conquered by Akbar	AH 980/1573 AD

SULTANS OF GULBARGA

BAHMANIS OF THE DECCAN
AH 748-933 / 1347-1527 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
1	Ala-ud-din Bahman Shah	AH 748-759/1347-1358 AD
2	Muhammad Shah I	AH 759-776/1358-1375 AD
3	Ala-ud-din Mujahid Shah	AH 776-779/1375-1378 AD
4	Daud Shah I	AH 779-780/1378 AD
5	Muhammad Shah II	AH 780-799/1378-1397 AD
6	Ghiyas-ud-din Tahmatan Shah	AH 799/1397 AD
7	Shams-ud-din Daud Shah II	AH 799-800/1397 AD
8	Taj-ud-din Firuz Shah	AH 800-825/1397-1422 AD
9	Ahmad Shah I	AH 825-839/1422-1436 AD
10	Ala-ud-din Ahmad Shah II	AH 839-862/1436-1458 AD
11	Humayun Shah	AH 862-866/1458-1461 AD
12	Nizam-ud-din Ahmad Shah III	AH 866-867/1461-1463 AD
13	Muhammad Shah III	AH 867-887/1463-1482 AD
14	Mahmud Shah	AH 887-924/1482-1518 AD
15	Ahmad Shah IV	AH 924-927/1518-1521 AD
16	Ala-ud-din Muhammad Shah IV	AH 927-928/1521-1522 AD
17	Wali-ullah Shah	AH 928-930/1522-1524 AD
18	Kalimullah Shah	AH 930-933/1524-1527 AD

SULTANS OF JAUNPUR

SHARQI SULTANS
AH 796-881 / 1393-1476 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
1	Khwajah-i-jahan	AH 796-802/1393-1399 AD
2	Mubarak Shah	AH 802-803/1399-1400 AD
3	Shams-ud-din Ibrahim Shah	AH 803-844/1400-1440 AD
4	Saif-ud-din Mahmud Shah	AH 844-861/1440-1456 AD
5	Muhammad Shah	AH 861-863/1456-1458 AD
6	Husen Shah	AH 863-881/1458-1476 AD
7	Dethroned by Balul Lodi	AH 881/1476 AD

SULTANS OF KALPI

AH 802-846, 944 / 1400-1443, 1537 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
1	Nasir-ud-din Mahmud Khan	AH 802-813/1400-1411 AD
2	Abdul Qadir	AH 813-835/1411-1432 AD
3	Fath-ud-din Jalal Shah	AH 837-842/1433-1439 AD
4	Nasir Khan	AH 842-846/1439-1443 AD
5	Jalal Shah	AH 944/1537 AD
6	Conquered by Ibrahim Lodi	AH 944/1537 AD

SULTANS OF KASHMIR

AH 735-995 / 1335-1587 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
1	Shams Shah I	AH 735-738/1335-1338 AD
2	Jamshir	AH 738-740/1338-1340 AD
3	Ala-ud-din Ali Sher	AH 740-753/1340-1352 AD
4	Shihab-ud-din	AH 753-772/1352-1371 AD
5	Qutb-ud-din	AH 772-788/1371-1386 AD
6	Sikandar Shah I	AH 788-813/1386-1410 AD
7	Amir Khan Ali Shah	AH 811-820/1408-1417 AD
8	Zain-ul-abdin	AH 820-872/1417-1467 AD
9	Haidar Shah	AH 872-874/1467-1469 AD
10	Hasan Shah	AH 874-886/1469-1481 AD
11	Muhammad Shah (1st reign)	AH 886-888/1481-1483 AD
12	Fath Shah (1st reign)	AH 888-898/1483-1493 AD
13	Muhammad Shah (2nd reign)	AH 898-919/1493-1513 AD
14	Fath Shah (2nd reign)	AH 919-920/1513-1514 AD
15	Muhammad Shah (3rd reign)	AH 920-923/1514-1517 AD
16	Fath Shah (3rd reign)	AH 923-926/1517-1520 AD
17	Muhammad Shah (4th reign)	AH 926-934/1520-1527 AD
18	Sikandar Shah II	AH 926/1520 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
19	Nazak Shah (1st reign)	AH 934-937/1527-1530 AD
20	Muhammad Shah (5th reign)	AH 937-944/1530-1537 AD
21	Shams-ud-din	
22	Shams Shah II	AH 941-942/1534-1535 AD
23	Nazak Shah (2nd reign)	AH 944-948/1537-1541 AD
24	Haidar Doghlat	AH 948-964/1541-1553 AD
25	Islam Shah Suri	AH 952-960/1545-1553 AD
26	Ibrahim Shah	AH 960-963/1553-1556 AD
27	Ismail Shah	AH 963-964/1556-1557 AD
28	Habib Shah	AH 964-967/1557-1559 AD
29	Ghazi Shah	AH 967-970/1560-1563 AD
30	Nasir-ud-din Husen Shah	AH 970-977/1563-1570 AD
31	Ali Shah	AH 977-987/1570-1579 AD
32	Yusuf Shah	AH 987-995/1579-1587 AD
33	Mubarak Shah	AH 988/1580 AD
34	Yaqub Shah	AH 995/1587 AD
35	Muzbaid	AH 995-1587 AD
36	Dethroned by Akbar	AH 995/1587 AD

SULTANS OF KHANDESH

FARUQI SULTANS
AH 772-1009 / 1370-1601 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
1	Malik Raja Faruqi	AH 772-802/1307-1399 AD
2	Malik Nasir Khan	AH 802-841/1399-1437 AD
3	Miran Adil Khan	AH 841-845/1437-1441 AD
4	Miran Mubarik Khan	AH 845-862/1441-1457 AD
5	Adil Khan I	AH 862-909/1457-1503 AD
6	Daud Khan	AH 909-916/1503-1510 AD
7	Adil Khan II	AH 916-927/1510-1520 AD
8	Miran Muhammad Khan	AH 927-942/1520-1535 AD
9	Miran Muhammad Khan	AH 942-974/1535-1566 AD
10	Miran Muhammad Khan	AH 974-984/1535-1566 AD
11	Raja Ali Khan	AH 984-1005/1566-1596 AD
12	Bahadur Khan	AH 1005-1009/1596-1601 AD
13	Conquered by Akbar	AH 1009/1601 AD

SULTANS OF MADURA

AH 734-779 / 1333-1377 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
1	Jalal-ud-din Ahsan Shah	AH 734-740/1333-1339 AD
2	Ala-ud-din Udaui Shah	AH 740/1339 AD
3	Qutb-ud-din Firuz Shah	AH 740-741/1339-1340 AD
4	Ghiyas-ud-din Muhammad Damghan Shah	AH 741-745/1340-1344 AD
5	Nasir-ud-din Mahmud Damghan Shah	AH 745-757/1344-1356 AD
6	Shams-ud-din Adil Shah	AH 757-760/1356-1358 AD
7	Fakhr-ud-din Mubarak Shah	AH 760-770/1358-1368 AD
8	Ala-ud-din Sikandar Shah	AH 774-779/1372-1377 AD
9	Conquered by the Vijaynagar Empire	AH 779/1377 AD

SULTANS OF MALWA

AH 804-968 / 1401-1561 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
1	MALWA	1401-1561 AD
	Ghoris	
1	Dilawar Khan	AH 804-808/1401-1405 AD
2	Husam-ud-din Hoshang Shah	AH 808-838/1405-1432 AD
3	Taj-ud-din Muhammad Shah I	AH 838-840/1432-1436 AD
	Khiljis	
1	Ala-ud-din Mahmud Shah I	AH 840-873/1436-1468 AD
2	Ghiyas Shah	AH 873-906/1468-1500 AD
3	Nasir Shah	AH 906-916/1500-1510 AD
4	Shihab-ud-din Mahmud Shah II	AH 916-937/1510-1530 AD
5	Muhammad Shah II	AH 916-922/1510-1516 AD
6	Ibrahim Lodi of Delhi	AH 923/1511 AD
7	Bahadur Shah of Gujarat	AH 937-943/1530-1538 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
	Khiljis	
8	Humayun Shah of the Mughal	AH 941-943/1534-1537 AD
9	Qadir Shah	AH 943-949/1537-1542 AD
10	Sher Shah Suri	
11	Islam Shah	AH 952-960/1545-1553 AD
12	Muhammad Adil	Ah 960-962/1553-1555 AD
13	Baj Bahadur	AH 963-968/1558-1561 AD
14	Conquered by Akbar	AH 968/1561 AD

SULTANS OF SIND

AH 600-658 / 1203-1259 AD

No.	Rulers of Sultanates	Rule Period
1	Nasir-ud-din Qubacha	AH 600-626/1203-1228 AD
2	Jalal-ud-din Mangbarn I	AH 617-621/1220-1224 AD
3	Shaif Beg	AH 621/1224 AD
4	Shaif-ud-din Al-hasan Qarlugh	AH 637-647/1239-1249 AD
5	Nasir-ud-din Muhammad Qarlugh	AH 647-658/1249-1259 AD
6	Annexed to the Delhi Sultanate	AH 658/1259 AD



Babur



Humayun



Akbar



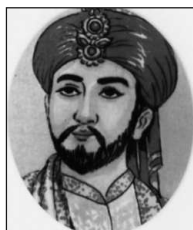
Jahangir



Dawar Bakhsh

Chronology of the Mughal Emperors of India

No.	Emperors	Rule Period
1	Babur, Zahir-ud-din Muhammad	AH 932-937/ 1526-1530 AD
2	Humayun, Nasir-ud-din Muhammad	AH 937-963/ 1530-1556 AD
3	Akbar, Jalal-ud-din Muhammad	AH 963-1014/ 1556-1605 AD
4	Jahangir, Nur-ud-din Muhammad	AH 1014-1037/ 1605-1627 AD
5	Noor Jahan	AH 1033-1037/ 1623-1627 AD
6	Dawar Bakhsh (in Lahore)	AH 1037/1627 AD
7	Shah Jahan I, Shahib-ud-din Muhammad	AH 1037-1068/ 1628-1658 AD
8	Murad Baksh, Murawwij-ud-din Muhammad (in Gujarat)	AH 1068/1658 AD
9	Shah Shuja, Nasir-ud-din Muhammad (in Bengal)	AH 1068-1070/ 1657-1660 AD
10	Aurangzeb Alamgir, Muhiy-ud-din Muhammad	AH 1068-1118/ 1658-1707 AD
11	Azam Shah, Muhammad (in Gujarat and Malwa)	AH 1118-1119/ 1707 AD
12	Kam Bakhsh, Muhammad (in Deccan)	AH 1119-1120/ 1707-1708 AD



Kam Bakhsh



Shah Alam I



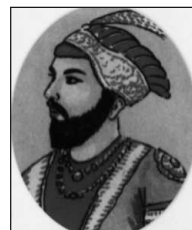
Azim-ush-Shan



Azam Shah



Shah Jahan I



Murad Baksh



Shah Shuja



Aurangzeb Alamgir



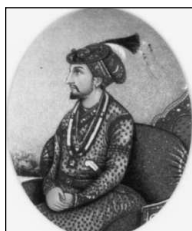
Jahandar Shah



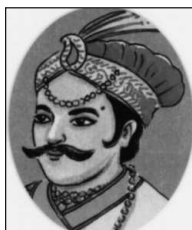
Farrukhsiyar



Rafi-ud-Darjat



Shah Jahan II



Muhammad Ibrahim

No.	Emperors	Rule Period
13	Shah Alam I, Qutb-ud-din	AH 1119-1124/ 1707-1712 AD
14	Azim-ush-Shan (in Bengal)	AH 1124/1712 AD
15	Jahandar Shah, Mu'izz-ud-din Muhammad	AH 1124/1712 AD
16	Farrukhsiyar, M'u'in-ud-din Muhammad	AH 1124-1131/ 1713-1719 AD
17	Nikusiyar	AH 1131/1719 AD
18	Rafi-ud-Darjat, Shasms-ud-din Muhammad	AH 1131/1719 AD
19	Shah Jahan II	AH 1131/1719 AD
20	Muhammad Ibrahim (in Delhi)	AH 1132-1133/ 1720 AD
21	Muhammad Shah, Nasir-ud-din	AH 1131-1161/ 1719-1748 AD
22	Ahmad Shah Bahadur, Mujahid-ud-din	AH 1161-1167/ 1748-1754 AD
23	Alamgir II, Aziz-ud-din Muhammad	AH 1167-1173/ 1754-1759 AD
24	Shah Jahan III	AH 1173-1174/ 1759-1760 AD
25	Shah Alam II, Jalal-ud-din	AH 1174-1221/ 1759-1806 AD
26	Bedar Bakht, Muhammad (in Delhi)	AH 1202-1203/ 1788 AD
27	Muhammad Akbar II, M'u'in-ud-din	AH 1221-1253/ 1806-1837 AD
28	Bahadur Shah II, Siraj-ud-din Muhammad	AH 1253-1273/ 1837-1858 AD



Bedar Bakht



Muhammad Akbar II



Bahadur Shah II



Shah Alam II



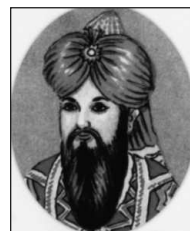
Muhammad Shah



Ahmad Shah Bahadur



Alamgir II



Shah Jahan III

List of Princely States

as per 1939 Report of The Research Bureau of
All India States' People's Conference, Allahabad

A	Agar, Ajaigarh, Akadia, Akalkot, Alampur (Devani), Alidhra, Alipura, Alirajpur, Alwa, Alwar, Amla, Amb, Ambaliara, Amrapur (Dhrafa Thana), Amrapur (Pandu Mewas), Anandpur (Chotila Taluka), Ananadpur (Khacher Desa), Anandpur (Khacher Dada), Anghad, Ankewalia, Athgarh, Athmallik, Aundh, Avchar
B	Babra, Bagasra (Majmu), Bagasra (1st), Bagasra (2nd), Baghal, Baghat, Bahawalpur, Bajana, Balasinor, Balsan, Bamanbor, Bamra, Banganapalle, Banka Pahari, Bansda, Banswara, Bantwa (Majmu), Bantwa Taluka, Baoni, Baramba, Baraundha, Baria, Baroda, Barwala, Barwani, Bashahr, Bastar, Bandh, Bawlake, Benares, Beri, Bhadarwa, Bhadli, Bhadrana, Bhadwa, Bhaisaunda, Bhajji, Bhalala, Bhalgam Baldoi, Bhalgamda, Bhalusna, Bhandaria, Bharatpur, Bharejda, Bhathan, Bhavnagar, Bhawal, Bhilodia, Bhimora, Bhoika (Thana), Bhojavadar, Bhopal, Bhor, Bhutan, Bihat, Bihora, Bija, Bijawar, Bijna, Bikaner, Bilaspur (Kahlur), Bilbari, Bildi, Bilkha, Bodanones, Bolundra, Bonai, Bundi
C	Cambay, Chalala, Chanchana, Chamardi (Vacchani), Chamba, Champraj, Jasa, Changbhakar, Charkha, Charkhari, Chderra, Chhaliar, Chhatarpur, Chhota-Udepur, Chhnikhadan, Chinchli Gaded, Chiroda, Chitral, Chitravav (Devani), Chobari, Chok, Chorangla, Chotila, Chuda, Chuda Sorath, Chudesar, Cochin, Cooch Behar, Cutch
D	Dabha, Dadhalia, Dahida, Danta, Darkoti, Darod, Dasada, Daspalla, Datha, Datia, Dedan, Dedan (Majmu), Dedarda, Dedharta, Deloli, Deodar, Deodar Thana, Derbhavti, Derdi Janbai, Derol, Devalia, Dewas (Senior Branch), Dewas (Junior Branch), Dhamasia alias Vanmala, Dhami, Dhar, Dharampur, Dhari, Dhenkanal, Dhola (Devani), Dholarva, Dholpur, Dhrafa, Dhrangadhra, Dhrol, Dhudhraj, Dhurwai, Dir, Dodka, Dudhpur, Dujana, Dungarpur
E	Ebhal Vajsur Estate
F	Faridkot
G	Gabat, Gad Boriad, Ghadali, Gadhia, Gadhka, Gadhula, Gadvi, Gandhol, Gangpur, Garrauli, Garmali (Moti), Garmali (Nani), Gaurihar, Gavridad, Gedi, Ghodasar, Gigasaran, Gondal, Gotardi, Gothda, Gundiala, Gwalior
H	Hadala, Hadol, Halaria, Hapa, Harsurpur Estate, Hindol, Hunza, Hyderabad
I	Iavej, Idar, Ijpura, Ilol, Indore, Itaria, Itwad
J	Jafrabad (Janjira), Jaipur, Jaisalmer, Jakhan, Jalia-Devani, Jalia-Kayaji, Jalia-Manaji, Jamkhandi, Jammu and Kashmir, Jambhughoda, Janjira, Jaora, Jasdan, Jaso, Jashpur, Jath, Jawhar, Jesar, Jetpur Bhayavadar, Jetpur Sanala, Jhabua, Jhalawar, Jhamar, Jhamka (Velani), Jhampadad, Jhari Gharkhadi, Jhinjuwada, Jigni, Jind, Jiral Kamsoli, Jobat, Jodhpur (Marwar), Jubhal, Jumkha, Junagadh, Junapadar
K	Kadana, Kadoli, Kalahandi (Karond), Kalat, Kalsia, Kamadhia, Kamalpur, Kamta Rajaula, Kaner, Kanjal, Kanker, Kankasiali, Kanoda, Kanpur (Ishwaria), Kantarawadi, Kantharia, Kapurthala, Karauli, Kariana, Karmad, Karol, Kasalpura, Kasla Paginu Muwada, Kathiawara, Katodai (Vachhani), Kathrota, Katosan (Thana), Kawardha, Keonjhar, Keonthal, Kesaria, Khadal, Khairagarh, Khairpur, Khambhala, Khamblav, Khandia, Khandpara, Khaniadhana,

K	Khari Bagasra, Kharsawan, Khedawada, Kherali, Khijadia, Khijadia (Babra Thana), Khijadia Dosaji (Songadh Thana), Khijadia-Nayani (Lakhapadar Thana), Khilchipur, Khirasra, Khyrim, Kirli, Kishengarh, Kolahpur, Korea, Kotah, Kotda Nayani, Kotda Pitha, Kotda Sangani, Kotharia, Kothi, Kuba, Kumharsain, Kunihar, Kurundwad (Senior), Kurundwad (Junior), Kurwai, Kushalgarh, Kuthar, Kyebogvi
L	Lakhapadar, Lakhtar (Lakhtar (Thana), Laliad, Langrin, Las Bela, Lathi, Likhi, Limbda, Limbdi, Lodhika (Majmu), Lodhika Mulwaji Estate, Lodhika Vijaysinhji Estate, Loharu, Lugasi, Lunawada
M	Magodi, Maguna, Maharam, Mahlog, Mahuva Nana, Maihar, Makrai, Malaisohmat, Maler Kotla, Malia, Malpur, Manavadar (Bantwa), Manavav, Mandi, Mandwa, Mangal, Manipur, Manpur, Mansa, Mariaw, Mathwar, Matra-Timba, Mawiang, Mawsynram, Mayapadar, Mayurbhanj, Mehmadvapur, Mengani, Mevasa, Mevli, Miraj (Senior), Miraj (Junior), Mohanpur, Moka Paginu Muwada, Monvel, Morchopna, Morvi, Mota-Kothasna, Mudhol, Muhammadgarh, Muli, Mutila Deri, Munjpur, Myllem, Mysore
N	Mabha, Nadala, Nagir, Nagod (Unchhera), Nahara, Naigawan Rebai, Nalagarh (Hindur), Nalia, Nandgaon, Nangam, Narsingarh, Narsingpur, Naswadi, Natwarnagar, Nawanagar, Narwania, Nayagarh, Nilgiri, Nilwala, Nobosohphoh, Noghanvadar, Nongkhlaw, Nongspung, Nongstoin
O	Orchha
P	Pachhegam (Devani), Pah, Pahra (Chaubepur), Pal, Palaj, Palali, Palanpur, Palasni, Palasvihar, Paldeo (Nayagaon), Pal Lahara, Paliad, Palitana, Pan Talavdi, Panchavda (Vachhani), Pandu, Panna, Partabgarh, Patandi, Patdi, Pathari, Patiala, Patna, Pethapur, Phaltan, Phulra, Pimpladevi, Pimpri, Pipalia, Piploda, Pithadia Jetpur, Poicha, Porbandar, Prempur, Pudukkottai, Punadra
R	Radhanpur, Raigarh, Raika, Rairakhai, Rai Sankli, Rajgarh, Rajkot, Rajpara (Chok Thana), Rajpipla, Rajpur (Gujarat), Rajpur (Western India), Rajpura (Halar), Ramanka, Ramas, Rambrai, Ramdurg, Ramparda, Rampur, Rampura (Gujarat), Rampura (Western India), Ranasan, Randhia, Ranigam, Ranipura, Ranparda (Chok Thana), Ranpur, Ratanmal, Ratanpur Dhamanka, Ratlam, Rengan, Rewa, Rohisala, Rupal
S	Sachin, Sahuka, Sailana, Sakti, Samadhiala (Chok Thana), Samadhiala, Samadhiala Chhabhadia, Samla, Samthar, Sanala, Sandur, Sangli, Sangri, Sanjeli, Sanosra, Sant, Santalpur (Thana), Sarangarh, Sardargadh, Sarila, Sata-no-ness, Sathamba, Satlasna, Satudad Vavdi, Savanur, Sawantwadi, Sayla, Sejakpur, Seraikela, Sebdi Vadar, Shahpur, Shahpura, Shanor, Shivbara, Sihora, Sikkim, Silana, Sindhiapura, Sirohi, Sirmur (Nahan), Sisang Chandli, Sitamau, Sohawal, Songadh (Vachhani), Sonapur, Sudhamada Dhandhalpur, Sudasna, Suigam, Suket, Surgana, Surguja, Swat
T	Tajpuri, Talcher, Talsana, Taraon (Pathraundi), Tavi, Tehri (Garhwal), Tejapura, Terwada, Thana Devli, Thara, Tharad, Tharoch, Tigaeria, Timba, Toda Vachhani, Tonk, Tori Fatehpur, Travancore, Tripura
U	Uchad, Udaipur, Udaipur (Marwar), Umeta, Umri, Untdi
V	Vadal Bhandaria, Vadali, Vadhyawan, Vadia, Vadod (Jhalawad), Vadod (Devani), Vaghavadi (Vaghvori), Vijiria, Vakhtapur, Vaktapur, Vala, Valasna, Vana, Vanala, Vangadhra, Vanod, Varnolmal, Varnol Moti, Varnol Nani, Varsoda, Vasana Seva, Vasana Virpur, Vasava Majmu, Vasana, Vavdi Dharvala, Vavdi Vachhani, Vejanoness, Vekaria, Vichhavadi, Vijaynagar, Virampura, Virpur, Virsoda, Virva, Vithalgadh, Vora
W	Wadagam, Wadhwan, Wadi (Estate), Wankaner, Wao, Warahi (1st), Warahi (2nd), Wasna
Z	Zabardast Khanji Estate, Zainabad

List of Princely States & the Honour of Gun Salutes

- **21 Gun Salutes**

Baroda, Gwalior, Hyderabad, Jammu & Kashmir, Mysore

- **19 Gun Salutes**

Bhopal, Indore, Kolhapur, Mewar-Udaipur, Travancore

- **17 Gun Salutes**

Bharatpur, Bikaner, Bundi, Cochin, Jaipur, Jodhpur-Marwar, Karauli, Kotah, Kutch, Patiala, Rewa, Tonk

- **15 Gun Salutes**

Alwar, Banswara, Datia, Dewas, Dhar, Dholpur, Dungarpur, Idar, Jaisalmer, Jind, Kapurthala, Kishengarh, Orchha, Pratabgarh, Rampur, Sirohi

- **13 Gun Salutes**

Banaras, Bhavnagar, Cooch Behar, Halvad-Dhrangadhra, Jaora, Jhalawar, Nabha, Navanagar, Palanpur, Porbandar, Rajpipla, Ratlam, Tripura

- **11 Gun Salutes**

Alirajpur, Baoni, Baria, Barwani, Bijawar, Bilaspur, Cambay, Chamba, Charkhari, Chhatarpur, Faridkot, Gondal, Janjira, Jhabua, Malerkotla, Mandi, Manipur, Morvi, Narsingarh, Panna, Pudukkottai, Radhampur, Rajgarh, Sailana, Samthar, Sangli, Sirmur, Sitamau, Suket, Tehri Garhwal, Wankaner

- **9 Gun Salutes**

Balasinor, Banganapalle, Bansda, Baraundha, Bhor, Chhota Udepur, Danta, Dharampur, Dhrol, Jawhar, Kalahandi, Khilchipur, Limbdi, Loharu, Lunawada, Maihar, Mayurbhanj, Mudhol, Nagod, Palitana, Patna, Rajkot, Sachin, Sant, Sawantwadi, Shahpura, Sonapur, Wadhwan

Chronology of Rulers of Independent Kingdoms of India

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Arkan A coastal region of Burma on the Bay of Bengal.		
1	Min Raza Gyi, Naradibbati	BE 955-974/1593-1612 AD	
2	Min Khamaung, Waradhamma Raza, Hussein Shah	BE 974-984/1612-1622 AD	
3	Thirithudhamma	BE 984-1000/1622-1638 AD	
4	Narabadigyi	BE 1000-1007/1638-1645 AD	
5	Thado	BE 1007-1014/1645-1652 AD	
6	Sanda Thudhamma	BE 1014-1047/1652-1685 AD	
7	Waradhamma Raza	BE 1047-1059/1685-1697 AD	
8	Kalamandat	BE 1059-1072/1697-1710 AD	
9	Sanda Wizaya, Maha Danda Bo.	BE 1072-1093/1710-1731 AD	
10	Sanda Thuriya	BE 1093-1097/1731-1738 AD	
11	Narapawara	BE 1097-1098/1735-1736 AD	
12	Sanda Wizala	BE 1098-1099/1736-1737 AD	
13	Madarit Raza	BE 1099-1104/1737-1742 AD	
14	Nara Apaya	BE 1104-1123/1742-1761 AD	
15	Sanda Parma	BE 1123-1126/1761-1764 AD	
16	Apaya Maha Raza	BE 1126-1135/1764-1773 AD	
17	Sanda Thumana	BE 1135-1139/1773-1777 AD	
18	Sanda Wimala	BE 1139/1777 AD	
19	Thaditha Dhammarit	BE 1139-1144/1777-1782 AD	
20	Maha Thamada	BE 1144-1146/1782-1784 AD	
21	Amarapura Lord, Bodawpaya	BE 1146/1784 AD	
	Assam Assam now in Assam State in North Eastern region of India.		
1	Khora Raja	SE 1474-1525/1552-1603 AD	
2	Pratap Singh or Burha Raja	SE 1525-1563/1603-1641 AD	
3	Jayaditya or Bhaga Raja	SE 1563-1566/1641-1644 AD	
4	Nariya Raja	SE 1566-1570/1644-1648 AD	
5	Jayadhvaja Simha or Sarga Narayana	SE 1570-1585/1648-1663 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Assam		
6	Chakradhvaja Simha	SE 1585-1592/1663-1670 AD	
7	Udayaditya	SE 1592-1594/1670-1672 AD	
8	Ramadhvaja Simha	SE 1594-1596/1672-1675 AD	
9	Suhung	SE 1596-7/1675 AD	
10	Gobar Raja	SE 1597/1675 AD	
11	Dihingia Raja II	SE 1597-1599/1675-1677 AD	
12	Parvatia Raja	SE 1599-1601/1677-1679 AD	
13	Ratnadvaja Simha	SE 1601-1603/1679-1681 AD	
14	Gadadhara Simha	SE 1603-1618/1681-1696 AD	
15	Rudra Simha	SE 1618-1636/1696-1714 AD	
16	Shiva Simha	SE 1636-1666/1714-1744 AD	
	A) Queen Phuleshvari or Queen Pramatheshvari	SE 1639-1653/1717-1731 AD	
	B) Queen Ambika Devi	SE 1654-1660/1732-1738 AD	
	C) Queen Sarvveshvari	SE 1661-1666/1739-1744 AD	
17	Pramatta Simha	SE 1666-1673/1744-1751 AD	
18	Rajesvara Simha	SE 1673-1691/1751-1769 AD	
19	Lakshmi Simha	SE 1691-1702/1769-1780 AD	
20	Gaurinatha Simha	SE 1702-1717/1780-1795 AD	
21	Kamalesvara Simha	SE 1717-1733/1795-1811 AD	
22	Chandrakanta Simha	SE 1733-1740/1811-1818 AD	
23	Brajanatha Simha	SE 1740-1741/1818-1819 AD	
24	Chandrakanta Simha	SE 1741-1743/1819-1821 AD	
25	Jogesvara Simha	SE 1743-1746/1821-1824 AD	
	Cooch Behar Formerly Bengal States Agency; now in West Bengal.		
1	Nara Narayan	1555-1587 AD	
2	Lakshmi Narayan	CB 77-117/SE 1509-1549/ 1587-1627 AD	
3	Raghudeva Narayan	CB 71-93/SE 1503-1525/ 1581-1603 AD	
4	Parikshit Narayan	CB 93-102/SE 1525-1534/ 1603-1612 AD	
5	Vira Narayan	CB 117-123/SE 1549-1555/ 1627-1633 AD	
6	Prana Narayan	CB 123-156/SE 1555-1588/ 1633-1666 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Cooch Behar		
7	Aurangzeb, during Mughal occupation	CB 151-153/SE 1583-1585/ 1661-1663 AD	
8	Mada Narayan	CB 156-171/SE 1588-1603/ 1663-1681 AD	
9	Vasudeva Narayan	CB 171-173/SE 1603-1605/ 1681-1683 AD	
10	Mahendra Narayan	CB 173-185/SE 1605-1617/ 1683-1695 AD	
11	Rupa Narayan	CB 185-204/SE 1617-1637/ 1695-1715 AD	
12	Upendra Narayan	CB 205-254/SE 1637-1686/ 1715-1764 AD	
13	Devendra Narayan	CB 254-256/SE 1686-1688/ 1764-1766 AD	
14	Dhaiyendra Narayan	1765-1770 AD, 1775-1783 AD	
15	Rajendra Narayan	CB 261-263/SE 1693-1695/ 1771-1773 AD	
16	Dharendra Narayan	1772-1775 AD	
17	Harendra Narayan	CB 273-329/SE 1705-1761/ 1783-1839 AD	
18	Shivendra Narayan	CB 329-337/SE 1761-1769/ 1839-1847 AD	
19	Narendra Narayan	CB 337-353/SE 1769-1785/ 1847-1863 AD	
20	Nripendra Narayan	CB 353-401/SE 1785-1833/ 1863-1911 AD	
21	Raja Rajendra Narayan	CB 401-403/SE 1833-1835/ 1911-1913 AD	
22	Jitendra Narayan	CB 403-412/SE 1835-1844/ 1913-1922 AD	
23	Jagaddipendra Narayan	CB 412-439/SE 1844-1871/ 1922-1949 AD	
	Farrukhabad A district in U.P., North India.		
1	Muhammad Khan	AH 1126-1156/1714-1743 AD	
2	Qaim Khan	AH 1156-1164/1743-1750 AD	
3	Ahmad Khan	AH 1164-1185/1750-1771 AD	
4	Muzaffar Jang	AH 1185-1210/1771-1796 AD	
5	Amin-ud-Daula	AH 1210-1217/1796-1802 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Gurkha Kingdom Now in Himachal Pradesh State.		
1	Girvan Yuddha of Nepal	VS 1860-1872/1803-1815 AD	
	Jaintiapur Territory consisted of the Jaintia Hills; now in the northern part of India.		
1	Dhan Manik	C 1602	
2	Jasa Manik	C 1608-18	
3	Chota Parbat Ray	SE 1555-1569/1633-1647 AD	
4	Jasamantra Ray	SE 1569-1582/1647-1660 AD	
5	Ban Simha	SE 1582-1591/1660-1669 AD	
6	Pratap Simha	SE 1591-1592/1669-1670 AD	
7	Lakshmi Narayan	SE 1592-1625/1670-1703 AD	
8	Ram Simha	SE 1625-1630/1703-1708 AD	
9	Jay Narayan	SE 1630-1653/1708-1731 AD	
10	Bar Gossain II	SE 1653-1692/1731-1770 AD	
11	Chattra Simha	SE 1692-1704/1770-1782 AD	
12	Jatra Narayan	SE 1704-1707/1782-1785 AD	
13	Vijaya Narayan	SE 1707-1712/1785-1790 AD	
14	Rama Simha	SE 1712-1754/1790-1832 AD	
	Jammu Formerly Kashmir Residency; now a new Indian State of the same name.		
1	Ranjit Dev	AH 1155-1194/VS 1799-1837/1742-1780 AD	
2	Brij Raj Dev	AH 1195/VS 1838/1781 AD	
	Kachar Was in north eastern part of India.		
1	Khun Kara	SE 1453/1531 AD	
2	Detsung	SE 1453-1458/1531-1536 AD	
3	Harmesvar	SE 1458-1488/1536-1566 AD	
4	Megha Narayan	SE 1488-1505/1566-1583 AD	
5	Yaso Narayan	SE 1505-1523/1583-1601 AD	
6	Pratap Narayan	SE 1523-1533/1601 after 1611 AD	
7	Nar Narayan	SEc. 1537/c. 1615 AD	
8	Bhim Darpa	SEc. 1540/c. 1618 AD	
9	Indra Ballabh	SEc. 1550/c. 1628 AD	
10	Bir Darpa	SEc. 1566-1603/ c. 1644-1681 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Kachar		
11	Garur Dhvaja	SE 1603-1617/1681-1695 AD	
12	Makar Dhvaja	SE 1617/1695 AD	
13	Udayaditya	SEc. 1622/c. 1700 AD	
14	Tamradhvaja	SEc. 1622-1630/ c. 1700-1708 AD	
15	Sura Darpa	SE 1630/c. 1708 AD	
16	Harish Chandra	SEc. 1643/c. 1721 AD	
17	Kirti Chandra Narayan	SEc. 1658/c. 1736 AD	
18	Sandhikari	SEc. 1687/c. 1765 AD	
19	Harish Chandra	SEc. 1693/c. 1771 AD	
20	Lakshmi Chandra Narayan	SE 1694-1702/1772-1780 AD	
21	Krishna Chandra Narayan	SE 1712-1735/ c. 1790-1813 AD	
22	Govinda Chandra	SE 1735-1741/1814-1819 AD	
23	Chaurajit Singh (of Manipur)	SE 1741-1745/1819-1823 AD	
24	Gambhir Singh (of Manipur)	SE 1745-1746/1823-1824 AD	
25	Govinda Chandra	SE 1746-1752/1824-1830 AD	
	Manipur Now in north eastern part of India.		
1	Gharib Niwaz	SEc. 1636-1672/ c. 1714-1750 AD	
2	Ajit Shah	SE 1672-1678/1750-1756 AD	
3	Bharat Shah	SE 1678-1680/1756-1758 AD	
4	Gaura Singh	SE 1680-1686/1758-1764 AD	
5	Jai Singh	SE 1686-1720/1764-1798 AD	
6	Labanya Chandra	SE 1720-1723/1798-1801 AD	
7	Madhu Chandra	SE 1723-1728/1801-1806 AD	
8	Chaurajit Singh	SE 1728-1734/1806-1812 AD	
9	Marjit Singh, under Burmese suzerainty	SE 1734-1741/1812-1819 AD	
10	Huidromba Subol	SE 1741-1742/1819-1820 AD	
11	Gambhir Singh	SE 1742-1743/1820-1821 AD	
12	Jadu Singh	SE 1743-1745/1821-1823 AD	
13	Raghab Singh	SE 1745-1746/1823-1824 AD	
14	Bhadra Singh	SE 1746-1747/1824-1825 AD	
15	Ghambhir Singh, restored by the British	SE 1747-1756/1825-1834 AD	
16	Chandra Kirti	SE 1756-1765/1834-1843 AD	
17	Nar Singh	SE 1765-1771/1843-1849 AD	



No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Manipur		
18	Chandra Kirti	SE 1771-1808/1849-1886 AD	
19	Sura Chandra Singh	SE 1808-1812/1886-1890 AD	
20	Kula Chandra Singh	SE 1812-1813/1890-1891 AD	
21	Chura Chandra	SE 1813-1862/1891-1941 AD	
	Maratha Confederacy In the western region of India, mostly in Maharashtra State.		
	Bhonslas		
1	Parsoji I	AH 1111-1121/1699-1709 AD	
2	Kanhoji	AH 1121-1143/1709-1730 AD	
3	Raghuji I	AH 1143-1168/1730-1755 AD	
4	Janoji	AH 1168-1186/1755/1772 AD	
5	Raghuji II	AH 1186-1231/1772-1816 AD	
6	Parsoji II	AH 1231-1232/1816-1817 AD	
7	Appa Saheb	AH 1232-1233/1817-1818 AD	
8	Raghuji III	AH 1233-1270/1818-1853 AD	
	Chhatrapatis of Kolhapur		
1	Shivaji		
2	Rajaram (regent)	AH 1101-1112/1689-1700 AD	
3	Shivaji II	AH 1112-1124/1700-1712 AD	
4	Shambhaji II	AH 1124-1174/1712-1760 AD	
5	Shivaji III (adopted)	AH 1174-1227/1760-1812 AD	
6	Shambhu alias Aba Saheb	AH 1227-1237/1812-1821 AD	
7	Shahaji alias Baba Saheb	AH 1237-1254/1821-1838 AD	
8	Shivaji IV alias Badasaheb	AH 1254-1283/1838-1866 AD	
9	Raja Ram II (adopted)	AH 1283-1287/1866-1870 AD	
10	Shivaji V (adopted)	AH 1287-1301/1870-1883 AD	
11	Shahu (adopted) alias Yashwantrao	AH 1301-1341/1883-1922 AD	
12	Rajaram III	AH 1341-1359/1922-1940 AD	
	Chhatrapatis of Satara		
1	Shivaji		
2	Shambhu	AH 1091-1101/1680-1689 AD	
3	Rajaram	AH 1101-1112/1689-1700 AD	
4	Tarabai (regent)	AH 1112-1120/1700-1708 AD	
5	Shahu	AH 1120-1162/1708-1748 AD	
6	Ramraja (adopted)	AH 1163-1191/1749-1777 AD	
7	Shahu II	AH 1191-1223/1777-1808 AD	
8	Pratapsingh	AH 1223-1255/1808-1839 AD	
9	Shahaji	AH 1255-1265/1839-1848 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Maratha Rajas of Tanjore		
1	Venkoji or Ekoji	AH 1086-1098/1675-1686 AD	
2	Shahaji	AH 1099-1123/1687-1711 AD	
3	Sarabhoji	AH 1123-1140/1711-1727 AD	
4	Tukhoji	AH 1141-1148/1728-1735 AD	
5	Babasaheb	AH 1148-1149/1735-1736 AD	
6	Sujanabai	AH 1149-1151/1736-1738 AD	
7	Saiyaji	AH 1151-1152/1738-1739 AD, AH 1163-1177/1749-1763 AD	
8	Pratap Singh	AH 1153-1163/1740-1749 AD	
9	Tulsaji	AH 1163-1202/1763-1787 AD	
10	Amar Singh	AH 1202-1213/1787-1798 AD	
11	Sarabhoji II	AH 1213-1240/1798-1824 AD	
12	Shivaji	AH 1240-1272/1824-1855 AD	
	Peshwas		
1	Balaji Vishvanath	AH 1126-1133/1714-1720 AD	
2	Baji Rao I	AH 1133-1153/1720-1740 AD	
3	Balaji Baji Rao	AH 1153-1175/1740-1761 AD	
4	Madhav Rao I	AH 1175-1186/1761-1772 AD	
5	Narayan Rao	AH 1186-1187/1772-1773 AD	
6	Raghunath Rao	AH 1187-1188/1773-1774 AD	
7	Madhav Rao Narayan	AH 1188-1210/1774-1795 AD	
8	Baji Rao II	AH 1211-1234/1796-1818 AD	
9	Nana Sahib	AH 1234-1275/1818-1858 AD	
	Mysore Formerly Mysore Agency; now in Karnataka State.		
	Hindu Rulers of Mysore		
1	Dodda (Bole) Chama IV	AH 979-984/1571-1576 AD	
2	Bettada Chama IV	AH 984-986/1576-1578 AD	
3	Rajadhiraja (Raja Mahipati)	AH 986-1027/1578-1617 AD	
4	Chama Raja VII	AH 1027-1047/1617-1637 AD	
5	Immadi Raja	AH 1047-1048/1637-1638 AD	
6	Kanthirava Narasa I	AH 1048-1070/1638-1659 AD	
7	Kempadeva	AH 1070-1072/1659-1661 AD	
8	Dodda Deva	AH 1073-1083/1662-1672 AD	
9	Chikkadeva	AH 1083-1116/1672-1704 AD	
10	Kanthirava Narasa II	AH 1116-1125/1704-1713 AD	
11	Dodda Krishna I	AH 1125-1144/1713-1731 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Hindu Rulers of Mysore		
12	Chamaraja	AH 1144-1147/1731-1734 AD	
13	Immadi Krishna II	AH 1147-1180/1734-1766 AD	
14	Devaloy Devaraja, de facto ruler	AH 1144-1175/1731-1761 AD	
	Islamic Rulers of Mysore (1761-1799)		
1	Haidar Ali	AH 1174-1197/1761-1782 AD	
2	Tipu Sultan	AH 1197-1227/1782-1799 AD	
	Pudukottai Formerly Madras Presidency; now in Tamil Nadu.		
1	Martanda Bhairava	AH 1304-1347/1886-1928 AD	
2	Rajagopala	AH 1347-1367/1928-1947 AD	
	Sikh Empire In northern region of India, mostly in Punjab & Haryana States.		
1	Banda Singh Bahadur	AH 1120-1129/1708-1716 AD	
2	Khalsa, Military Government	AH 1129-1214/1716-1799 AD	
	A) Nawab Kapur Singh	AH 1146-1162/1733-1748 AD	
	B) Jassa Singh Ahluwalia	AH 1162-1198/1748-1783 AD	
3	Ranjit Singh	VS 1856-1896/1799-1839 AD	
4	Kharak Singh	VS 1896-1897/1839-1840 AD	
5	Nau Nihal Singh - Mai Chand Kaur (Widow of Kharak Singh) regent	AH 1256-1257/1840-1841 AD	
6	Sher Singh	VS 1897-1900/1840-1843 AD	
7	Dulip Singh	VS 1900-1906/1843-1849 AD	
	A) Hira Singh - Wazir / Regent	AH 1259-1260/1843-1844 AD	
	B) Jawahir Singh - Wazir / Regent	AH 1262/1845 AD	
	C) Raja Lal Singh Muraria - Wazir / Regent	AH 1262-1263/1845-1846 AD	
	D) Supervision of the British Resident	AH 1263-1266/1846-1849 AD	
	Sikkim A large State in Eastern Himalayas; Northern India; now Sikkim State.		
1	Thutab Namgyel	VS 1931-1968/1874-1911 AD	
	Vijaynagar Now in Andhra Pradesh State.		
1	Venkata(pati)raya II	AH 995-1023/1586-1614 AD	
2	Rama Devaraya II	AH 1023-1040/1614-1630 AD	
3	Venkata(pati)raya III	AH 1040-1051/1630-1641 AD	
4	Rama Devaraya III	AH 1052-1058, 1090/ 1642-1648; 1679 AD	
5	Aravidu Dynasty	AH 1052-1171/1642-1757 AD	

Chronology of Rulers of Indian Princely States

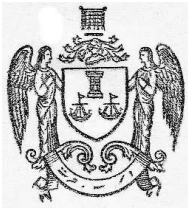
No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Alwar Formerly Rajputana-Jaipur Residency; now in Rajasthan State.		
1	Pratap Singh	AH 1186-1206/1772-1791 AD	
2	Bakhtawar Singh	AH 1206-1230/1791-1815 AD	
3	Bani Singh	AH 1231-1273/1815-1857 AD	
4	Sheodan Singh	AH 1274-1291/1857-1874 AD	
5	Mangal Singh	AH 1291-1310/1874-1892 AD	
6	Sir Jeysinghji	AH-1321-1356/1903-1937 AD	
7	Sawai Tej Singhji Bahadur	AH-1356-1368/1937-1948 AD	
	Ambaliara Formerly Western India States (Sabarkantha) Agency; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Kesarisinhji Jalamsinhji	AH-1326-1367/1908-1947 AD	
	Arcot Is located on the East Coast of India between Madras and Calcutta.		
1	Muhammad Ali	AH 1165-1209/1751-1795 AD	
2	Umdat-ul-Umara	AH 1209-1216/1795-1801 AD	
	Awadh Is located in North-Eastern India; Now in Uttar Pradesh State.		
1	Saladat Khan, Subahdar	AH 1133/1720 AD	
2	Shuja-ud-Daula	AH 1170-1189/1756-1775 AD	
3	Asaf-ud-Dawla	AH 1189-1212/1775-1797 AD	
4	Wazir Ali	AH 1212-1213/1797-1798 AD	
5	Sa'adat Ali	AH 1213-1230/1798-1814 AD	
6	Ghazi-ud-Din Haidar as Nawab	AH 1230-1234/1814-1819 AD	
7	Ghazi-ud-Din Haidar as King	AH 1234-1243/1819-1827 AD	
8	Nasir-ud-Din Haidar	AH 1243-1253/1827-1837 AD	
9	Muhammad Ali Shah	AH 1253-1258/1837-1842 AD	
10	Amjad Ali Shah	AH 1258-1263/1842-1847 AD	
11	Wajid Ali Shah	AH 1263-1272/1847-1856 AD	
12	Brijis Qadr	AH 1273-1274/1857-1858 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Bahawalpur Formerly Punjab States Agency; merged into Pakistan.		
1	Muhammad Bahawal Khan II	AH 1186-1224/1772-1809 AD	
2	Sadiq Muhammad Khan II	AH 1224-1241/1809-1825 AD	
3	Muhammad Bahawal Khan III	AH 1241-1269/1825-1852 AD	
4	Sadiq Muhammad Khan III	AH 1269-1270/1852-1853 AD	
5	Fateh Khan	AH 1270-1275/1853-1858 AD	
6	Muhammad Bahawal Khan IV	AH 1275-1283/1858-1866 AD	
7	Sir Sadiq Muhammad Khan IV	AH 1283-1317/1866-1899 AD	
8	Alhaj Muhammad Bahawal Khan V	AH 1317-1325/1899-1907 AD	
9	Sir Sadiq Muhammad Khan V	AH 1325-1367/1907-1947 AD	
	Bajana Formerly in Western India States Agency, Kathiawar; merged into Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Malek Kamalkhanji Jeevankhanji	AH-1339-1367/1920-1947 AD	
	Balsan Now in Himachal Pradesh State.		
1	Jograj Singh	AH 1231-1284/1815-1867 AD	
2	Bhup Singh	AH 1284-1302/1867-1884 AD	
3	Bir Singh	AH 1302-1337/1884-1918 AD	
4	Attar Singh	AH 1337-1355/1918-1936 AD	
5	Bahadur Singh	AH 1355-1363/1936-1943 AD	
6	Vidya Bhushan Singh	AH 1363-1400/1943-1979 AD	
	Balwan An estate or kotri of Kotah State; now in Rajasthan State.		
1	Gopal Singh	AH ?-1299/?-1881 AD	
2	Chhagan Sal	AH 1299-?/1881-? AD	
	Bamra Formerly Orissa States Agency (Central Provinces, Sambalpur District); now in Orissa State.		
1	Sudhal Deb	AH 1286-1321/1869-1903 AD	
2	Satchidanand Tribhuban Deb	AH 1321-1335/1903-1916 AD	
3	Dibyashankar Sudhal Deb	AH 1335-1339/1916-1920 AD	
4	Bhanuganga Tribhuban Deb	AH 1339-1367/1920-1947 AD	
	Bajarangarh Now in Madhya Pradesh State.		
1	Jai Singh	AH 1212-1234/1797-1818 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Banswara Formerly Mewar and Southern Rajputana States Agency; merged into Rajasthan State.		
1	Lakshman Singh	AH 1260-1323/1844-1905 AD	
2	Shambhu Singh	AH 1324-1326/1906-1908 AD	
3	British Administration	AH 1326-1333/1908-1914 AD	
4	Pirthvi Singh II	AH 1333-1364/1914-1944 AD	
5	Chandravir Singh	AH 1364-1369/1944-1949 AD	
	Baroda Formerly the Baroda and Gujarat States Agency, merged into Bombay Province; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Govind Rao (first reign)	AH 1182-1185/1768-1771 AD	
2	Sayaji Rao I	AH 1185-1192/1771-1778 AD	
3	Fatah Singh (regent)	AH 1192-1204/1778-1789 AD	
4	Manaji Rao (regent)	AH 1204-1208/1789-1793 AD	
5	Govind Rao (second reign)	AH 1208-1215/1793-1800 AD	
6	Anand Rao	AH 1215-1235/1800-1819 AD	
7	Sayaji Rao II	AH 1235-1264/1819-1847 AD	
8	Ganpat Rao	AH 1264-1273/1847-1856 AD	
9	Khande Rao	AH 1273-1287/1856-1870 AD	
10	Malhar Rao	AH 1287-1292/1870-1875 AD	
11	Sayaji Rao III	AH 1292-1357/VS 1932-1995/1875-1938 AD	
12	Pratap Singh Rao	AH 1357-1371/VS 1995-2008/1938-1951 AD	
	Bela Is located in Baluchistan; after 1947 acceded to Pakistan.		
1	Mir Jamir Khan	AH 1246-1287/1830-1869 AD	
2	Mir Ali Khan III	AH 1287-1294/1869-1877 AD	
3	Mir Jamir Khan (restored)	AH 1294-1306/1877-1888 AD	
	Bharatpur (Bhurtpoor) Formerly Eastern Rajputana States Agency; merged into Rajasthan State.		
1	Suraj Mal	AH 1170-1177/1756-1763 AD	
2	Jawahir Singh	AH 1177-1182/1764-1768 AD	
3	Ratan Singh	AH 1182-1183/1768-1769 AD	
4	Kehri Singh	AH 1183-1190/1769-1776 AD	
5	Ranjit Singh	AH 1190-1220/1776-1805 AD	
6	Randhir Singh	AH 1220-1239/1805-1823 AD	

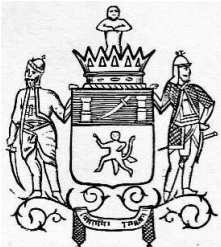
No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Bharatpur (Bhurtpoor)		
7	Baldeo Singh	AH 1239-1241/1823-1824 AD	
8	Durjan Singh	AH 1241-1242/1825-1826 AD	
9	Balwant Singh	AH 1242-1269/1826-1853 AD	
10	Jaswant Singh	AH 1269-1311/ 1853-1893 AD/ VS 1909-1950	
11	Ram Singh	AH 1311-1318/1893-1900 AD	
12	Brajindra Sawai Kishan Singh	AH 1318-1348/1900-1929 AD	
13	Brijendra Singh Bahadur	AH 1348-1368/1929-1948 AD	
	Bhavnagar (Bhaunagar) Formerly Western India States Agency, Kathiawar; merged into Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Takhatsinhji	AH 1314-1338/1896-1919 AD	
2	Sir Krishna Kumarsinhji	AH 1338-1350/1919-1931 AD minor; AH 1350-1368/ 1931-1948 AD ruler	
	Bhopal Formerly Malwa Agency (Central India); now in Madhya Pradesh State.		
1	Kudsia Begam	AH 1235-1253/1819-1837 AD	
2	Jahangir Muhammad Khan	AH 1253-1261/1837-1844 AD	
3	Sikandar Begam	AH 1261-1285/1844-1868 AD	
4	Shah Jahan Begam	AH 1285-1319/1868-1901 AD	
5	Sultan Jahan Begam	AH 1319-1345/1901-1926 AD	
6	Haji Sir Muhammad Hamidullah Khan Bahadur	AH 1345-1367/1926-1947 AD	
	Bhor Formerly Kolhapur Residency and Deccan States Agency; now in Maharashtra State.		
1	Shankarrao Chimanji	AH 1305-1341/1887-1922 AD	
2	Shankarrao Pandit Pant Sachiv	AH 1341-1367/1922-1947 AD	
	Bijawar Formerly Central India (Bundelkhand) Agency; now in Madhya Pradesh State.		
1	Lakshman Singh	AH 1249-1264/1833-1847 AD	
2	Bhau Pratap Singh	AH 1264-1315/1847-1897 AD	
3	Sawai Sir Sawant Singh Bahadur	AH 1318-1359/1900-1940 AD	

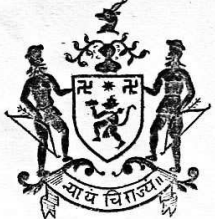
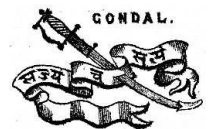
No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Bikaner (Bikanir) Formerly Rajputana Agency; now in Rajasthan State.		
1	Gaj Singh	AH 1159-1201/1746-1786 AD	
2	Raj Singh	AH 1201/1786 AD	
3	Partap Singh	AH 1201-1204/1786-1788 AD	
4	Surat Singh	AH 1204-1244/1788-1828 AD	
5	Ratan Singh	AH 1244-1268/1828-1851 AD	
6	Sardar Singh	AH 1268-1289/1851-1872 AD	
7	Dungar Singh	AH 1289-1305/1872-1887 AD	
8	Ganga Singhji	AH 1305-1361/VS 1944-1999/ 1887-1942 AD	
9	Sadul Singh	AH 1361-1367/VS 1999-2004/ 1942-1947 AD	
	Bilkha Formerly Western Kathiawar Agency, merged in Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Shri Wala Ravatram	AH 1347-1367/1928-1947 AD	
	Broach Is a Port located on the North bank of Narmada river 30 miles from the Gulf of Cambay; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Town ruled by Nawabs	AH 1150-1186/1736-1772 AD	
2	Nek Nam Khan	AH 1168-1182/1754-1768 AD	
3	Imtya-ud-Daula	AH 1182-1186/1768-1772 AD	
4	To British	AH 1186-1198/1772-1783 AD and 1803 AD on	
5	To Gwalior	AH 1198-1218/1783-1803 AD	
	Bundi Formerly Eastern Rajputana Agency; now in Rajasthan State.		 
1	Ajit Singh	AH 1184-1219/VS 1827-1861/ 1770-1804 AD	
2	Bisen Singh	AH 1187-1236/VS 1861-1878/ 1804-1821 AD	
3	Ram Singh	AH 1236-1306/VS 1878-1946/ 1824-1889 AD	
4	Raghuvir Singh	AH 1307-1346/VS 1946-1984/ 1889-1927 AD	
5	Ishwari Singh	AH 1346-1367/VS 1984-2004/ 1927-1947 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Cambay (Khambayat, Khambat) Formerly Residency for the Gujarat States, merged into Bombay Province; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Hussain Yafar Khan	AH 1257-1297/1841-1880 AD	
2	Jafar Ali Khan	AH 1297-1333/VS 1937-1972/1880-1915 AD	
3	Mirza Hussain Yawar Khan Bahadur	AH 1334-1359/1915-1930 AD minor, AH 1359-1367/1930-1947 AD ruler	
	Cannanore Is located on the Malabar Coast in South-West India; remained as British Tributary since 1783 AD as it was captured from Tipu Sultan by the East India Company .		
1	Ali Rajas, Lord's of the deep	AH 1122-1231/1710-1815 AD	
	Chamba Formerly Punjab States Agency; now in Himachal Pradesh State.		
1	Charhat Singh	AH 1223-1260/1808-1844 AD	
2	Lakar Shah of Basoli (rebel)	AH 1260/1844 AD	
3	Sri Singh	AH 1260-1287//1844-1870 AD	
4	Sham Singh	AH 1287-1322/1870-1904 AD	
5	Sir Bhure Singh	AH 1322-1338/1904-1919 AD	
6	Ram Singh	AH 1342-1354/1923-1935 AD	
7	Lakshman Singh	AH 1354-1368/1935-1948 AD	
	Chhota Udepur (Chota Udaipur, Mohan) Formerly Rewa Kantha, Bombay; later attached to the Gujarat States Agency; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Guman Singhji	AH 1238-1268/SE 1744-1773/1822-1851 AD	
2	Jitsinghji	AH 1268-1299/SE 1773-1803/VS 1908-1938/1851-1881 AD	
3	Motisinghji	AH 1299-1323/VS 1938-1952/1881-1905 AD	
4	Natwar Singhji	AH 1342-1347/1923-1928 AD minor; AH 1347-1367/1928-1947 AD ruler	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Chuda Formerly Western India (Eastern Kathiawar) Agency, merged into Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Bahadur Sinhji Jorawar Sinhji	AH 1339-1367/1920-1947 AD	
	CIS-Sutlej State - Faridkot Formerly Punjab States Agency (CIS-Sutlej); now in Punjab State.		
1	Wazir Singh	AH 1266-1291/1849-1874 AD	
2	Bikram Singh	AH 1291-1316/1874-1898 AD	
3	Balbir Singh	AH 1316-1324/1898-1906 AD	
4	Brijindar Singh	AH 1324-1337/1906-1918 AD	
5	Harindar Singh	AH 1337-1367/1918-1947 AD	
	CIS-Sutlej State - Jind Formerly Punjab States Agency (CIS-Sutlej); now located in Haryana State.		
1	Gajpat Singh	AH 1178-1201/1764-1786 AD	
2	Bhag Singh	AH 1201-1235/1786-1819 AD	
3	Sangat Singh	AH 1238-1250/1822-1834 AD	
4	Sarup Singh	AH 1250-1281/1834-1864 AD	
5	Raghubir Singh	AH 1281-1305/1864-1887 AD	
6	Ranbir Singh	AH 1305/VS 1943/1887 AD	
	CIS-Sutlej State - Kaithal Formerly Punjab States Agency (CIS-Sutlej); now located in Haryana State.		
1	Desu Singh	AH 1181-1202/1767-1787 AD	
2	Lal Singh	AH 1196-1235/1781-1819 AD	
3	Pratap Singh	AH 1235-1240/1819-1824 AD	
4	Uday Singh	AH 1240-1259/1824-1843 AD	
	CIS-Sutlej State - Malerkotla Formerly Punjab States Agency (CIS-Sutlej); now in Punjab State.		
1	Umar Khan	AH 1182-1192/1768-1778 AD	
2	Asadullah Khan	AH 1192-1197/1778-1782 AD	
3	Amir Khan	AH 1237-1261/1821-1845 AD	
4	Sube (Mah bub) Khan	AH 1261-1276/1845-1859 AD	
5	Sikandar Ali Khan	AH 1276-1288/1859-1871 AD	
6	Ibrahim Ali Khan	AH 1288-1326/1871-1908 AD	
7	Ahmad Ali Khan	AH 1326-1367/1908-1947 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	CIS-Sutlej State - Nabha Formerly Punjab States Agency (CIS-Sutlej); now in Punjab State.		
1	Jaswant Singh	AH 1198-1256/VS 1840-1897/ 1783-1840 AD	
2	Bharpur Singh	AH 1263-1280/VS 1903-1920/ 1846-1863 AD	
3	Hira Singh	AH 1288-1330/VS 1928-1968/ 1871-1911 AD	
4	Tikka Ripudaman Singh	AH 1331-1342/VS 1969-1980/ 1912-1923 AD (Deposed 1928 AD)	
5	Pratap Singh	AH 1347-1367/VS 1985-2004/ 1928-1947 AD	
	CIS-Sutlej State - Patiala Formerly Punjab States Agency (CIS-Sutlej); now in Punjab State.		
1	Amar Singh	AH 1179-1196/1765-1781 AD	
2	Sahib Singh	AH 1196-1229/1781-1813 AD	
3	Karm Singh	AH 1229-1261/1813-1845 AD	
4	Narindar Singh	AH 1262-1279/VS 1902-1919/ 1845-1862 AD	
5	Mahindar Singh	AH 1279-1293/VS 1919-1933/ 1862-1876 AD	
6	Rajindar Singh	AH 1293-1318/VS 1933-1957/ 1876-1900 AD	
7	Bhupindar Singh	AH 1318-1357/VS 1958-1994/ 1900-1938 AD	
8	Yadvindar Singh	AH 1357-1368/VS 1994-2005/ 1938-1948 AD	
	Danta Formerly Mahi Kantha Agency (Bombay), later Western Rajputana States Agency; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Burud Rana Hari Singh	?-?	
2	Bhowani Singh	AH ?-1344//?-1925 AD	
3	Sir Bhawanisinhji Bahadur	AH 1344-1359/1925-1940 AD	
	Datia Formerly Central India Agency; now in Madhya Pradesh State.		
1	Parachat	AH 1217-1255/1802-1839 AD	
2	Vijaya Bahadur	AH 1255-1274/1839-1857 AD	
3	Bhawani Singh	AH 1274-1325/1857-1907 AD	
4	Govind Singh	AH 1325-1368/1907-1948 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Dewas Junior Formerly Central India Agency (Malwa); now in Madhya Pradesh State.		
1	Narayan Rao	AH 1281-1310/1864-1892 AD	
	Dewas Senior Formerly Central India Agency (Malwa); now in Madhya Pradesh State.		
1	Krishnaji Rao II	AH 1270-1317/1860-1899 AD	
2	Kesha Rao Bapu Sahib (Tukoji Rao III)	AH 1317-1356/1899-1937 AD	
3	Vikramsinha Rao Puar	AH 1356-1368/1937-1948 AD	
	Dhar Formerly Central India (Bhopawar) Agency, Malwa; now in Madhya Pradesh State.		
1	Jaswant Rao	AH 1250-1274/1834-1857 AD	
2	Anand Rao Puar III	AH 1276-1316/1864-1898 AD	
3	Sir Udaji Rao Puar	AH 1316-1345/1898-1926 AD	
4	Anand Rao Puar IV	AH 1345-1367/1926-1947 AD	
	Dharampur Formerly Surat Agency (Bombay); now in Gujarat State.		
1	Vijhayadevi Mohandenji	AH 1340-1367/1921-1947 AD	
	Dholpur Formerly Rajputana States Agency; now in Rajasthan State.		
1	Kirat Singh	AH 1203-1221/1788-1806 AD in Gohad AH 1221-1252/1806-1836 AD in Dholpur	
2	Bhagwant Singh	AH 1252-1290/1836-1873 AD	
3	Rana Bhagwant Singh	AH ?-1290/?-1873 AD	
4	Rana Nihal Singh Bahadur	AH 1290-1330/1873-1911 AD	
5	Sir Udai Bhan Singh	AH 1330-1368/1911-1948 AD	
	Dhrangadhra Formerly Western India (Kathiawar) States Agency; merged into Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Mansinhji	AH 1286-1318/1869-1900 AD	
2	Ajitsinhji	AH 1318-1330/1900-1911 AD	
3	Ghanshamsinhji	AH 1330-1361/1911-1942 AD	
4	Mayurdhwaj Sinhji	AH 1361-1367/1942-47 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Dhrol Formerly Western India (Kathiawar) States Agency, merged into Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Jayasinhji II	AH 1262-1304/1845-1886 AD	
2	Harisinhji Jorawarsinhji	AH 1304-1358/1886-1939 AD	
3	Chandrasinhji	AH 1358-1367/1939-1947 AD	
	Dungarpur Formerly Rajputana States Agency; now in Rajasthan State.		
1	Udai Singh	AH 1269-1316/VS 1909-1955/1852-1898 AD	
2	Bijey Singh	AH 1316-1337/VS 1955-1975/1898-1918 AD	
3	Lakshman Singh	AH 1337-1368/VS 1975-2005/1918-1948 AD	
	Gondal Formerly Western India States Agency (Kathiawar), merged in Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Bhagvat Sinhji	AH 1286-1296/1869-1878 AD minor; AH 1296-1359/1878-1940 AD ruler	
	Gwalior Formerly Central India States Agency; now in Madhya Pradesh.		
1	Jayapa Rao	AH 1164-1175/1750-1761 AD	
2	Mahadji Rao	AH 1175-1209/1761-1794 AD	
3	Daulat Rao	AH 1209-1243/1794-1827 AD	
4	Baija Bai (Widow of Daulat Rao)	AH 1243-1249/1827-1833 AD	
5	Jankoji Rao	AH 1243-1259/1827-1843 AD	
6	Jayaji Rao	AH 1259-1304/1843-1886 AD	
7	Madho Rao	AH 1304-1344/VS 1943-1982/1886-1925 AD	
8	Jivaji Rao	AH 1344-1368/VS 1982-2005/1925-1948 AD	
	Hyderabad (1720-1948) Now the state of Andhra Pradesh.		
1	Mir Qamaruddin Khan, Nizal ul Mulk, Asif Jah I	AH 1133-1162/1720-1748 AD	
2	Mir Ahmed Ali Khan Nasir Jang Nazam-ud-Dowla	AH 1162-1164/1748-1750 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Hyderabad (1720-1948)		
3	Nawab Hidayat Mohuddin Sa'adu'llah Khan Bahadur, Muzaffar Jang	AH 1164-1165/1750-1751 AD	
4	Nawab Syed Mohammed Khan, Amir ul Mulk, Salabat Jang	AH 1165-1218/1751-1762 AD	
5	Nawab Mir Nizam Ali Khan Bahadur, Nizam ul Mulk, Asif Jah II	AH 1176-1218/1762-1803 AD	
6	Nawab Mir Akbar Ali Khan Sikandar Jah, Asif Jah III	AH 1218-1244/1803-1829 AD	
7	Nawab Mir Farkhonda Ali Khan Nasir-ud-Daulah, Asif Jah IV	AH 1244-1273/1829-1857 AD	
8	Nawab Mir Tahniat Ali Khan Afzal ud Daulah, Asif Jah V	AH 1273-1285/1857-1869 AD	
9	Nawab Mir Mahboob Ali Khan, Asif Jah VI	AH 1285-1329/1869-1911 AD	
10	Nawab Mir Osman Ali Khan, Asif Jah VII	AH 1329-1368/1911-1948 AD	
	Indore Formerly Central India States Agency; merged into M.P. State.		
1	Malhar Rao I	AH 1141-1179/1728-1765 AD	
2	Ahalya Bal	AH 1179-1210/1765-1795 AD	
3	Tukoji Rao I	AH 1210-1212/1795-1797 AD	
4	Kashi Rao	AH 1212-1213/1797-1798 AD	
5	Jaswant Rao	AH 1213/1226/SE 1719-1734/1798-1811 AD	
6	Mulhar Rao II	AH 1226-1248/1811-1833 AD	
7	Martand Rao	AH 1249/1834 AD	
8	Hari Rao	AH 1250-1260/1834-1843 AD	
9	Khande Rao	AH 1260-1261/1843-1844 AD	
10	Tukoji Rao II	AH 1261-1304/VS 1891-1943/SE 1766-1808/1844-1886 AD	
11	Shivaji Rao	AH 1304-1321/VS 1943-1960/FE 1296-1313/ 1886-1903 AD	
12	Tukoji Rao III	AH 1321-1345/VS 1960-1983/1903-1926 AD	
13	Yashwant Rao	AH 1345-1368/VS 1983-2005/1926-1948 AD	
	Indargarh Former jagir of Kotah State; merged into Rajasthan.		
1	Sher Singh	AH 1297-1312/1879-1894 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Jaipur Formerly Rajputana Agency; now in Rajasthan State.		
1	Sawai Jai Singh	AH 1111-1156/1699-1743 AD	
2	Isvari Singh	AH 1156-1174/1743-1760 AD	
3	Madho Singh	AH 1174-1192/1760-1778 AD	
4	Pratap Singh	AH 1192-1218/1778-1803 AD	
5	Jagat Singh II	AH 1218-1234/1803-1818 AD	
6	Mohan Singh	AH 1234-1235/1818-1819 AD	
7	Jai Singh II	AH 1235-1251/1819-1835 AD	
8	Ram Singh	AH 1251-1298/1835-1880 AD	
9	Madho Singh II	AH 1298-1341/1880-1922 AD	
10	Man Singh II	AH 1341-1369/1922-1949 AD	
	Jaisalmir Formerly Rajputana Agency; merged into Rajasthan State.		
1	Budh Singh	AH 1119-1135/1707-1721 AD	
2	Tej Singh	AH 1135-1136/1721-1722 AD	
3	Sawai Singh	AH 1136/1722 AD	
4	Akhey Singh	AH 1136-1176/1722-1762 AD	
5	Mulraj Singh	AH 1176-1235/1762-1819 AD	
6	Gaj Singh	AH 1235-1263/1819-1846 AD	
7	Ranjit Singh	AH 1263-1281/1846-1864 AD	
8	Bairi Sal Singh	AH 1281-1309/1864-1891 AD	
9	Syam Singh	AH 1309-1333/1891-1914 AD	
10	Sir Jawahir Singhji Saheb Bahadur	AH 1333-1367/1914-1947 AD	
	Jammu & Kashmir Formerly Kashmir Residency; now a new Indian State of the same name.		
1	Gulab Singh	AH 1263-1273/VS 1903-1913/1846-1856 AD	
2	Ranbir Singh	AH 1273-1303/VS 1914-1942/1857-1885 AD	
3	Pratap Singh	AH 1303-1344/VS 1942-1979/1885-1925 AD	
4	Hari Singh	AH 1344-1368/1925-1948 AD	
	Janjira Formerly Kolhapur Agency, Bombay; now in Maharashtra State.		
1	Sidi Ibrahim Khan II	AH 1204-06, 19-42/1789-92, 1804-26 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Janjira		
2	Sidi Muhammad Khan	AH 1242-1265/1826-1848 AD	
3	Sidi Ibrahim Khan III	AH 1265-1297/1848-1879 AD	
	Jaora Formerly Central India (Malwa) Agency; now in Madhya Pradesh State.		
1	Ismael Khan	AH 1282-1313/1865-1895 AD	
2	Lt. Col. Sir Mahammed Iftikhar Ali Khan	AH 1313-1359/1895-1940 AD	
	Jasdan Formerly Western India States Agency (Kathiawar); merged into Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Khachar Vajsur Odha	AH ?-1338/?-1919 AD	
2	Darbar Khachar Ala	AH 1338-1344/1919-1925 AD minor; AH 1344-1359/1925-1940 AD ruler	
	Jath Formerly Deccan States Agency; now in Maharashtra.		
1	Ramrao Amritrao Dafle	AH ?-1347/?-1928 AD	
2	Vijayasinhrao Ramrao Dafle	AH 1348-1367/1929-1947 AD	
	Jawahar Formerly Thana District, Bombay, merged in Bombay Province; now in Maharashtra.		
1	Shrimant Yeohwantrao Vikramchah	AH 1346-1357/1927-1938 AD minor; AH 1357-1367/1938-1947 AD ruler	
	Jhabua Formerly in Central India Agency (Malwa); now in Madhya Pradesh.		
1	Gopal Singh	AH 1256-1313/VS 1897-1952/1840-1895 AD	
2	Udai Singh	AH 1313-1359/1895-1940 AD	
	Jhalawar Formerly South-eastern Rajputana States Agency; now in Rajasthan State.		
1	Madan Singh	AH 1253-1261/1837-1845 AD	
2	Prithvi Singh	AH 1261-1292/1845-1875 AD	
3	Zalim Singh	AH 1301-1314/1883-1896 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Jhalawar		
4	British Administration	AH 1314-1317/1896-1899 AD	
5	Rana Bhawani Singh	AH 1317-1348/1899-1929 AD	
	Jodhpur Formerly Western Rajputana States Agency; merged into Rajasthan State.		
1	Bijay Singh	AH 1166-1207/1752-1793 AD	
2	Bhim Singh	AH 1207-1218/1792-1803 AD	
3	Man Singh	AH 1218-1259/1803-1843 AD	
4	Takhat Singh	AH 1259-1290/VS 1900-1930/1843-1873 AD	
5	Jaswant Singh	AH 1290-1313/VS 1930-1952/1873-1895 AD	
6	Sardar Singh	AH 1313-1330/VS 1952-1968/1895-1911 AD	
7	Sumer Singh	AH 1330-1337/VS 1968-1975/1911-1918 AD	
8	Umaid Singh	AH 1337-1367/VS 1975-2004/1918-1947 AD	
9	Hanwant Singh as Titular Ruler	AH 1367-1369/VS 2004-2009/1947-1949 AD	
	Junagadh Formerly Western India States (Kathiawar) Agency, merged into Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Bahadur Khan	AH 1226-1156/VS 1868-1897/1811-1840 AD	
2	Hamid Khan II	AH 1256-1268/VS 1897-1908/1840-1851 AD	
3	Mahabat Khan II	AH 1268-1300/VS 1908-1939/1851-1882 AD	
4	Bahadur Khan III	AH 1300-1309/VS 1939-1948/1882-1891 AD	
5	Rasul Muhammad Khan	AH 1309-1329/VS 1948-1968/1891-1911 AD	
6	Mahabat Khan III	AH 1329-1368/VS 1968-2005/1911-1948 AD	
	Kalat The premier state of Baluchistan; merged into Pakistan.		
1	Mehrab Khan	AH 1232-1255/1816-1839 AD	
2	Nasir Khan	AH 1256-1274/1840-1857 AD	
3	Khudadad Khan	AH 1274-1311/1857-1893 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Kalat		
4	Mahmud Khan	AH 1311-1350/1893-1931 AD	
5	Mahmud Khan III	AH 1352-1367/1933-1947 AD	
	Kapurthala Formerly Punjab States Agency (Trans-Sutlej); merged into PEPSU; now in Punjab State.		
1	Randhir Singh	AH 1269-1287/1852-1870 AD	
2	Karak Singh	AH 1287-1294/1870-1877 AD	
3	Jaggarjit Singh	AH 1294-1311/1877-1893 AD minor; AH 1311-1367/1893-1947 AD ruler	
	Karauli Formerly Rajputana Stages Agency; now in Rajasthan State.		
1	Manak Pal	AH 1186-1233/1772-1817 AD	
2	Harbaksh Pal	AH 1233-1254/1817-1838 AD	
3	Pratap Pal	AH 1255-1264/1838-1848 AD	
4	Nar Singh Pal	AH 1264-1268/1848-1852 AD	
5	Bharat Pal	AH 1268-1270/1852-1854 AD	
6	Madan Pal	AH 1270-1286/1854-1869 AD	
7	Jai Singh Pal	AH 1286-1292/1869-1875 AD	
8	Arjun Pal	AH 1293-1304/1876-1886 AD	
9	Bhanwar Pal	AH 1304-1346/1886-1927 AD	
10	Bhum Pal Yadukul Chandra Bal	AH 1346-1359/1927-1940 AD	
	Khadal Formerly Western India States (Sabarkantha) agency, merged in Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Fatehsinhji Rajumia	AH 1331-1341/1912-1922 AD minor; AH 1341-1368/1922-1948 AD ruler	
	Khairpur Formerly Punjab States Agency (Upper Sind); merged into Pakistan.		
1	Mir Sir Ali Murad Khan	AH 1283-1312/1866-1894 AD	
2	Mir Sir Faiz Muhammad Khan Talpur	AH 1312-1327/1894-1909 AD	
3	Mir Sirimam Bakhsh Khan Talpur	AH 1327-1340/1909-1921 AD	
4	H.H. Mir Ali Nawaz Khan Talpur	AH 1340-1354/1921-1935 AD	
5	H.H. Mir Faiz Muhammad Khan Talpur	AH 1354-1360/1935-1941 AD minor; AH 1360-1361/1941-1942 AD ruler	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Khatoli An estate of Kotah State; now in Rajasthan.		
1	Bhupal Singh	AH ?-1308/?-1890 AD	
2	Partap Singh	AH 1308-13??/?-1890-19?? AD	
	Kishangarh Formerly Rajputana (Jaipur Residency) Agency; now in Rajasthan State.		 
1	Birad Singh	AH 1196-1203/VS 1838-1845/ 1781-1788 AD	
2	Pratap Sinah	AH 1203-1212/VS 1845-1854/ 1788-1797 AD	
3	Kalyan Singh	AH 1212-1248/VS 1854-1889/ 1797-1832 AD	
4	Mokham Singh	AH 1248-1257/VS 1889-1898/ 1832-1841 AD	
5	Prithvi Singh	AH 1257-1297/VS 1898-1936/ 1841-1879 AD	
6	Sardul Singh	AH 1879-1318/VS 1936-1957/ 1879-1900 AD	
7	Madan Singh	AH 1318-1345/VS 1957-1983/ 1900-1926 AD	
8	Yaghyanarayan Singh	AH 1345-1357/VS 1983-1995/ 1926-1938 AD	
9	Sumer Singh	AH 1357-1369/VS 1995-2000/ 1938-1949 AD	
	Kotah Formerly southeast Rajputana; now in Rajasthan State.		
1	Ram Singh II	AH 1244-1283/VS 1885-1923/ 1828-1866 AD	
2	Chattar Singh	AH 1283-1307/VS 1923-1946/ 1866-1889 AD	
3	Umed Singh II	AH 1307-1354/VS 1946-1992/ 1889-1935 AD	
4	Bhim Singh	AH 1360-1368/1941-1948 AD	
	Kurwai Formerly Bhopal Agency; now in Madhya Pradesh.		
1	Munawar Ali Khan	AH 1304-1314/1886-1896 AD	
2	Yakub Ali Khan	AH 1314-1324/1896-1906 AD	
3	Sarwar Ali Khan	AH 1324-1342/1906-1923 AD minor; AH 1342-1367/ 1923-1947 AD ruler	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Kutch Formerly Western India States Agency; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Khengarji I	AH 917-995/VS 1566-1642/ 1510-1586 AD	
2	Bharmalji I	AH 995-1042/VS 1642-1688/ 1586-1632 AD	
3	Bhorajji	AH 1042-1055/VS 1688-1702/ 1632-1645 AD	
4	Khengarji II	AH 1055-1065/VS 1702-1711/ 1645-1654 AD	
5	Tamachiji	AH 1065-1077/VS 1711-1722/ 1655-1666 AD	
6	Rayadhanji I	AH 1077-1110/VS 1722-1754/ 1666-1698 AD	
7	Pragmalji I	AH 1110-1128/VS 1754-1772/ 1698-1715 AD	
8	Gohodaji I	AH 1128-1132/VS 1772-1775/ 1715-1719 AD	
9	Desalji I	AH 1132-1166/VS 1775-1808/ 1719-1752 AD	
10	Lakhpatji	AH 1166-1175/VS 1808-1817/ 1752-1761 AD	
11	Gohodaji II	AH 1175-1193/VS 1817-1835/ 1761-1779 AD	
12	Rayadhanji II	AH 1193-1230/VS 1835-1870/ 1779-1814 AD	
13	Bharmalji II	AH 1230-1235/VS 1870-1875/ 1814-1819 AD	
14	Desalji II	AH 1235-1278/VS 1875-1918/ 1819-1861 AD	
15	Pragmalji II	AH 1278-1292/VS 1918-1932/ 1861-1875 AD	
16	Khengarji III	AH 1292-1361/VS 1932-1998/ 1876-1942 AD	
17	Vijayrajji	AH 1361-1368/VS 1998-2004/ 1942-1948 AD	
18	Madansinhji	AH 1368/VS 2004/1948 AD	
	Ladakh		
1	Tshe Pal Namgyal	AH 1217-1246/1802-1830 AD	
2	Tshe Wan Rabtan Namgyal	AH 1246-1253/1830-1837 AD	
3	Tshe Pal Namgyal (restored)	AH 1255-1256/1839-1840 AD	
4	Kunda Namgyal	AH 1256-1258/1840-1842 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Lunawada Formerly Rewa Kantha Agency; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Wakhatsinghji 1867-1929 AD	AH 1284-1348/Vs 1924-1986/	
2	Virbhadrasinghji	AH 1348-1367/1929-1947 AD	
	Makrai Formerly Central Provinces; later Central India (Bhopal) Agency; now in Madhya Pradesh State.		
1	Raja Bharat Shah	AH 1304-1339/1886-1920 AD	
	Mandi Formerly Punjab States Agency; now in Himachal Pradesh State.		
1	Khushalsinhji Sajansinhji	AH 1334-1351/1915-1932 AD minor; AH 1351-1367/ 1932-1947 AD ruler	
	Mangrol A taluka of former Junagadh State, Kathiawar; merged in Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Mahomed Jehan Geermian	AH 1326-1359/1908-1940 AD	
	Mengani Formerly Western India States (Western Kathiawar) Agency; merged in Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Jorawar Singhji Narsinhji	AH 1356-1367/1937-1947 AD	
	Mewar (Udaipur) Formerly Rajputana States Agency, merged in Rajasthan State.		
1	Jai Singh II	AH 1168-1175/1753-1760 AD	
2	Ari Singh II	AH 1175-1187/1760-1772 AD	
3	Hammir Singh II	AH 1187-1192/1772-1777 AD	
4	Bhim Singh	AH 1192-1244/1777-1828 AD	
5	Jawan Singh	AH 1244-1254/1828-1838 AD	
6	Sirdar Singh	AH 1254-1258/1838-1842 AD	
7	Swarup Singh	AH 1258-1278/1842-1861 AD	
8	Shambhu Singh	AH 1278-1291/1861-1874 AD	
9	Sajjan Singh	AH 1291-1302/1874-1884 AD	
10	Fatteh Singh	AH 1302-1348/Vs 1941-1986/ 1884-1929 AD	
11	Bhupal Singh	AH 1349-1368/Vs 1987-2005/ 1930-1948 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Morvi Formerly in direct relations with the Resident for the States of Western India; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Waghji	AH 1297-1341/1879-1922 AD	
2	Lakhtirji Waghji	AH 1341-1367/1922-1947 AD	
	Mudhol Formerly Deccan States Agency (Southern Maratha Country); now in Karnataka State.		
1	Balwant Rao	AH 1300-1318/1882-1900 AD	
2	Sir Malojirao	AH 1322-1356/1904-1937 AD	
	Muli Formerly Western India States Agency (Eastern Kathiawar); merged in Saurashtra, now in Gujarat State.		
1	Parmar Sartan Singh	AH 1292-1323/1875-1905 AD	
2	Harish Chandra Singhjee	AH 1323-1359/1905-1940 AD	
3	K.S. Dharmendra Sinhji	AH 1359-1368/1940-1948 AD	
	Mysore Formerly Mysore Agency; now in Karnataka State.		
	Wodeyar Dynasty (Restored)	(1799-1950)	
1	Dewan Purnaiya (regent)	AH 1214-1225/1799-1810 AD	
2	Krishna Raja Wadayar	AH 1225-1285/1810-1868 AD	
3	Chamarajendra Wadayar	AH 1299-1312/1881-1894 AD	
4	Krishnaraja Wadayar	AH 1313-1359/1895-1940 AD	
5	Jayachamarajendra Wadayar	AH 1359-1368/1940-1948 AD	
	Nawanagar Western India States Agency (Kathiawar), merged into Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Vibhaji	AH 1269-1312/VS 1909-1951/1852-1894 AD	
2	Jaswant Singh	AH 1312-1325/VS 1951-1964/1894-1907 AD	
3	Ranjit Singh	AH 1325-1352/1907-1933 AD	
4	Digvijay Singh	AH 1352-1368/1933-1948 AD	
	Orchha Formerly Central India States (Bundelkhand) Agency; now in Madhya Pradesh.		
1	Vikramajit Mahendra	AH 1211-1233/1796-1817 AD	
2	Dharam Pal	AH 1233-1250/1817-1834 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Orchha		
3	Taj Singh	AH 1250-1258/1834-1842 AD	
4	Surjain Singh	AH 1258-1265/1842-1848 AD	
5	Hamir Singh	AH 1265-1291/1848-1874 AD	
6	Pratap Singh	AH 1291-1349/1874-1930 AD	
7	Vir Singh	AH 1349-1368/1930-1948 AD	
	Palitana Formerly Western India States Agency (Kathiawar); merged in Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Sur Singhji	AH ?-1323/?-1905 AD	
2	Sir Bahadursinhji Mansinhji	AH 1323-1338/1905-1919 AD minor; AH 1338-1368/1919-1948 AD ruler	
	Partapgarh Formerly Southern Rajputana States Agency; now in Rajasthan State.		
1	Salim Singh	AH 1167-1189/1753-1775 AD	
2	Sawant Singh	AH 1189-1241/1775-1825 AD	
3	Dulep Singh	AH 1241-1281/1825-1846 AD	
4	Udaya Singh	AH 1281-1308/VS 1921-1947/1864-1890 AD	
5	Raganath Singh	AH 1308-1348/VS 1947-1986/1890-1929 AD	
6	Ram Singh	AH 1348-1368/1929-1948 AD	
	Porbandar Formerly Western India States Agency (Kathiawar); merged in Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Haloji Sultanji	AH 1219-1227/1804-1812 AD	
2	Khimaji Haloji	AH 1228-1247/1813-1831 AD	
3	Vikmatji Khimaji	AH 1247-1318/1831-1900 AD	
4	Bhavsinhji Madhavsinhji	AH 1318-1326/1900-1908 AD	
5	Natwarsinhji Bhavsinhji	AH 1326-1400/1908-1979 AD	
	Radhanpur Formerly Western India States (Palanpur) Agency; merged into Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Zorawar Khan	AH 1241-1291/1825-1874 AD	
2	Bismilla Khan	AH 1291-1313/1874-1895 AD	
3	Mahomed Serkhanji	AH 1313-1327/1895-1909 AD	
4	Mahomed Jalalludinkhanji	AH 1327-1349/1909-1930 AD	
5	Murtazkhan Jorawarkhan	AH 1355-1368/1936-1948 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Rajkot Formerly Western India States Agency, (Kathiawar); merged in Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Lakhtiraj	AH 1308-1349/1890-1930 AD	
2	Dharmendra Singhji	AH 1349-1368/1930-1948 AD	
	Ratlam (Rutlam) Formerly Central India States (Malwa) Agency; now in Madhya Pradesh State.		
1	Ranjit Singh	AH 1281-1311/VS 1921-1950/1864-1893 AD	
2	Sajjan Singh	AH 1311-1316/1893-1898 AD minor; AH 1316-1368/1898-1948 AD ruler	
	Rewa (Riwa, Rewah) Formerly Central India States Agency; now in Madhya Pradesh State.		
1	Jai Singh Deo	AH 1224-1251/VS 1866-1892/1809-1835 AD	
2	Vishvanath Singh	AH 1251-1259/VS 1892-1900/1835-1843 AD	
3	Raghuraj Singh	AH 1259-1298/VS 1900-1937/1843-1880 AD	
4	Venkat Raman Singh	AH 1298-1337/VS 1937-1975/1880-1918 AD	
5	Gulab Singh	AH 1337-1366/VS 1975-2003/1918-1946 AD	
	Sachin Formerly Surat States Agency (Bombay); now in Gujarat State.		
1	British Administration	AH 1290-1325/1873-1907 AD	
2	Sidi Ibrahim Yakut Khan III	AH 1325-1349/1907-1930 AD	
3	Sidi Muhammad Yakut Khan	AH 1349-1368/1930-1948 AD	
	Sailana Formerly Central India (Malwa) Agency; now in Madhya Pradesh.		
1	Dule Singh	AH 1267-1313/VS 1907-1952/1850-1895 AD	
2	Jaswant Singh	AH 1313-1338/1895-1919 AD	
3	Dilip Singh Bahadur	AH 1338-1368/1919-1948 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Sayla (Saila) Formerly Western India States Agency (Kathiawar), merged into Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Kesri Singh	AH 1253-1299/1837-1881 AD	
2	Vakhtsinghji	AH 1299-1357/1881-1938 AD	
3	Karansinghji	AH 1357-1368/1938-1948 AD	
	Sirmur (Sirmoor) Formerly Punjab Hill States (CIS-Sutlej) Agency; now in Himachal Pradesh State.		
1	Gurkha Control from Nepal	AH 1218-1232/1803-1815 AD	
2	Fath Prakash (restored)	AH 1231-1249/1815-1833 AD	
3	Sir Shamsher Parkash Bahadur	AH 1267-1316/1850-1898 AD	
4	Sir Surendar Bikram Parkash	AH 1316-1330/1898-1911 AD	
5	Sir Amar Parkash	AH 1330-1352/1911-1933 AD	
6	Rajindra Parkash Bahadur	AH 1352-1367/1933-1947 AD	
	Sirohi Formerly Rajputana States Agency; merged in Rajasthan State.		
1	Sheo Singh	AH 1232-1279/1816-1862 AD	
2	Umed Singh	AH 1279-1292/1862-1875 AD	
3	Kesri Singh	AH 1292-1339/1875-1920 AD	
4	Sir Sarup Ram Singh	AH 1339-1366/1920-1946 AD	
	Sitamau Formerly Southern States and Malwa Agency (Central India); now in Madhya Pradesh State.		
1	Fateh Singh	AH 1217-1284/VS 1859-1924/1802-1867 AD	
2	Bhawani Singh	AH 1284-1303/VS 1924-1942/1867-1885 AD	
3	Bahadur Singh	AH 1303-1317/VS 1924-1956/1885-1899 AD	
4	Shadul Singh	AH 1317-1318/VS 1956-1957/1899-1900 AD	
5	Ram Singh	AH 1318-1367/VS 1957-2004/1900-1947 AD	
	Tonk Formerly southeast Rajputana; now in Rajasthan State.		
1	Amir Khan	AH 1213-1250/1798-1834 AD	
2	Wazir Muhammad Khan	AH 1250-1281/1834-1864 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Tonk		
3	Muhammad Ali Khan	AH 1280-1284/1864-1867 AD	
4	Muhammad Ibrahim Ali Khan	AH 1284-1349/1867-1930 AD	
5	Muhammad Sa'adat Ali Khan	AH 1349-1368/1930-1949 AD	
	Travancore Formerly Southern India (Madras), later merged with Cochin; now in Kerala State.		
1	Bala Rama Varma I	AH 1213-1225/ME 973-986/1798-1810 AD	
2	Rani Parvathi Bai (regent)	AH 1231-1245/ME 990-1004/1815-1829 AD	
3	Rama Varma III	AH 1245-1264/ME 1004-1022/1829-1847 AD	
4	Martanada Varma II	AH 1264-1277/ME 1022-1035/1847-1860 AD	
5	Rama Varma IV	AH 1277-1298/ME 1035-1055/1860-1880 AD	
6	Rama Varma V	AH 1298-1303/ME 1057-1062/1880-1885 AD	
7	Rama Varma VI	AH 1303-1343/ME 1062-1101/1885-1924 AD	
8	Bala Rama Varma II	AH 1343-1369/ME 1101-1126/1924-1949 AD	
	Tripura A large state in Eastern Bengal & Assam; merged as Tripura State.		
1	Ratna Manikya	1464-1489 AD	
2	Mukut Manikya	1489-1490 AD	
3	Dhanya Manikya	1490-1526 AD	
4	Deva Manikya	1526-1532 AD	
5	Vijaya Manikya	1532-1564 AD	
6	Ananta Manikya	1564-1567 AD	
7	Udaya Manikya	1567-1573 AD	
8	Jaya Manikya	1573-1577 AD	
9	Amara Manikya	1577-1586 AD	
10	Rajadhara Manikya	1586-1600 AD	
11	Virabhadra Manikya	1599 AD	
12	Yasho(dhara) Manikya (1st reign)	1599-1600 AD	
13	Isvara Manikya	1600 AD	
14	Yasho(dhara) Manikya (2nd reign)	1600-1618 AD	
15	Dharma Manikya	1601 AD	

No.	Rulers of States	Rule Period	
	Tripura		
16	Kalyana Manikya	1626-1660 AD	
17	Govinda Manikya	1660-1661 AD, 1667-1676 AD	
18	Chhattra Manikya	1661-1667 AD	
19	Govinda Manikya (2nd reign)	1667-1676 AD	
20	Rama Manikya	1676-1685 AD	
21	Ratna Manikya II	1685-1693 AD, 1695-1712 AD	
22	Narendra Manikya	1693-1695 AD	
23	Mahendra Manikya	1693-1695 AD	
24	Mahendra Manikya	1712-1714 AD	
25	Dharma Manikya	1714-?, 1728-1729 AD	
26	Jagat Manikya	?-1728 AD	
27	Mukunda Manikya	1728-1739 AD	
28	Jaya Manikya	1739-1744 AD	
29	Indra Manikya	1744-? AD	
30	Vijaya Manikya	1746-1748 AD	
31	Lakshmana Manikya	1748-1751 AD	
32	Krishna Manikya	1760-1763 AD	
33	Queen Jahnvi	1783-1785 AD	
34	Rajadhara Manikya	1785-1806 AD	
35	Rama Ganga Manikya (1st reign)	1806-1808 AD	
36	Durga Manikya	1809-1813 AD	
37	Rama Ganga Manikya (2nd reign)	1815-1826 AD	
38	Kashi Chandra Manikya	1826-1830 AD	
39	Krishna Kishora Manikya	1830-1850 AD	
40	Ishana Chandra Manikya	1850-1862 AD	
41	Vira Chandra Manikya	1862-1896 AD	
42	Radha Kishora Deb Barman	1897-1909 AD	
43	Virendra Kishora Deb Barman	1909-1923 AD	
44	Vira Vikrama Kishora Deb Barman	1924-1947 AD	
	Vadia (Wadia) Formerly Western India States Agency (Kathiawar), merged in Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Vala Bawa Jiwna	AH ?-1349/?-1930 AD	
2	Vala Surag Bawa	AH 1349-1368/1930-1948 AD	
	Vitthalgarh (Vitthalgadhi) Formerly Western India States Agency, merged in Saurashtra; now in Gujarat State.		
1	Fanse Ramchandrarao	AH 1339-1368/1920-1948 AD	



D. Manuel I



D. Filipe II

Chronology of the Portuguese Heads of India



D. Joao III

No.	Portuguese Heads	Rule Period
1	D. Manuel I	1495-1521 AD
2	D. Joao III	1521-1557 AD
3	D. Sebastiao I	1557-1578 AD
4	D. Henrique I	1578-1580 AD
5	D. Filipe I	1580-1598 AD
6	D. Filipe II	1598-1621 AD
7	D. Filipe III	1621-1640 AD
8	D. Joao IV	1640-1656 AD
9	D. Afonso VI	1656-1667 AD
10	D. Pedro P.R.	1667-1683 AD
11	D. Pedro II	1683-1706 AD
12	D. Joao V	1706-1750 AD
13	D. Jose I	1750-1777



D. Filipe III



D. Sebastiao I



D. Joao IV



D. Henrique I



D. Afonso VI



D. Filipe I



D. Pedro II



D. Joao V



D. Jose I



D. Pedro P.R.



D. Maria I



D. Joao



D. Joao VI



D. Pedro IV



D. Miguel I



D. Maria II



D. Pedro V



D. Luiz I



D. Carlos I

No.	Portuguese Heads	Rule Period
14	D. Maria I	1777-1799 AD
15	D. Joao, Principe Regente	1799-1816 AD
16	D. Joao VI	1816-1826 AD
17	D. Pedro IV	1826-1828 AD
18	D. Miguel I	1828-1834 AD
19	D. Maria II	1834-1853 AD
20	D. Pedro V	1853-1861 AD
21	D. Luiz I	1861-1889 AD
22	D. Carlos I	1889-1908 AD
23	D. Manuel II	1908-1910 AD
24	Republica I	1910-1926 AD
25	Republica II	1926-1974 AD



Republica I



Republica II



D. Manuel II

Chronology of the Danish Heads of India

No.	Danish Heads	Rule Period
1	Christian IV (1588)	1620-1648 AD
2	Frederik III	1648-1670 AD
3	Christian V	1670-1699 AD
4	Frederik IV	1699-1730 AD
5	Christian VI	1730-1746 AD
6	Frederik V	1746-1766 AD
7	Christian VII	1766-1808 AD
8	Frederik VI	1808-1839 AD
9	Christian VIII	1839-1845 (1848) AD

Dutch - India (1608-1825 AD)

Dutch India refers to the Dutch colonial possessions on the Indian subcontinent. United East India Company of the Netherlands was operated by Dutch and they had a few thriving establishments for trade on Indian sub-continent viz. Masulipatnam, Negapatnam, Pulicat, Tuticorin, Cochin etc. During their occupation they did issue some coins from the mints of above places. However in 1825 AD Dutch Coromandel ceded to Britain and became the part of British India.

French - India (1666-1954 AD)

French India is a general name for the French possessions in India. During the reign of Louis XIV Compagnie des Indes Orientales was formed with a view to have trade and obtain holdings on the Indian subcontinent. During their occupation, the French did establish a few settlements like Arcot, Balasore, Calicut, Chandernagore, Karikal, Mahe, Masulipatam, Murshidabad, Pondichery, Surat and Yanam.

The affairs of the company were managed by the Governors.

They did have some coins from mints like Arcot, Murshidabad, Masulipatam, Pondichery etc. with mint marks like Crescent, Trident, Jasmine flowers etc. Apart from coins, French issued their currency notes too.

Pondichery with other areas joined Republic of India in 1954.

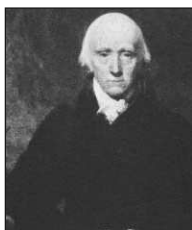


Lord Clive



Lord Hastings

Chronology of the British Chiefs of India



Warren Hastings



Lord Cornwallis



Lord Wallesley



Lord Minto I

No.	British Chief	Rule Period
	Governor of Bengal	
1	Lord Clive	1758-1760 AD & 1765-1767 AD
2	Warren Hastings	1772-1774 AD
	Governor General of Bengal (By Regulating Act)	
1	Warren Hastings	1774-1785 AD
2	Sir John Macpherson (Temp.)	Feb., 1785 AD
3	Lord Cornwallis	1786-1793 AD
4	Sir John Shore	1793-1798 AD
5	Sir A. Clarke (Temporary)	March, 1798 AD
6	Lord Wallesley	1798-1805 AD
7	Lord Cornwallis (for the second time)	1805 AD
8	Sir George Barlow (Temp.)	October, 1805 AD
9	Lord Minto I	1807-1813 AD
10	Lord Hastings	1814-1823 AD
11	John Adams (Temporary)	January, 1823 AD
12	Lord Amherst	1823-1828 AD
13	William B. Bayley (Temp.)	March, 1828 AD
14	Lord William Bentinck	1828-1835 AD



Lord William Bentinck



Lord Ellenborough



Lord Hardinge



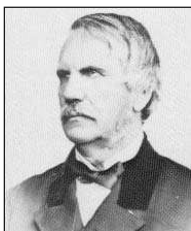
Lord Dalhousie



Lord Canning



Lord Elgin I



John Lawrence



Earl of Mayo



Lord Northbrook

No.	British Chief	Rule Period
Governor General of India (Charter Act of 1833)		
1	Lord William Bentinck	1833 AD
2	Sir Charles Metcalfe (Temp.)	Mar. 20, 1835 AD
3	Lord Auckland	1835-1842 AD
4	Lord Ellenborough	1842-1844 AD
5	William W. Bird (Temp.)	June, 1844 AD
6	Lord Hardinge	1844-1848 AD
7	Lord Dalhousie	1848-1856 AD
8	Lord Canning (till 31-10-1858)	1856-1858 AD
Governor General & Viceroy (Under British Crown)		
1	Lord Canning	1858-1862 AD
2	Lord Elgin I	1862-1863 AD
3	Sir Robert Napier (Acting)	Nov., 1863 AD
4	Sir William Denison (Acting)	Nov., 1863 AD
5	Sir John Lawrence	1863-1869 AD
6	Earl of Mayo	1869-1872 AD
7	Sir John Strachey (Acting)	January, 1872 AD
8	Francis Napier (Acting)	1872 AD
9	Lord Northbrook	1872-1876 AD
10	Lord Lytton	1876-1880 AD
11	Lord Ripon	1880-1884 AD
12	Lord Dufferin	1884-1888 AD
13	Lord Lansdowne	1888-1894 AD



Lord Lytton



Lord Ripon



Lord Dufferin



Lord Lansdowne



Lord Elgin II



Lord Curzon



Earl of Minto II



Lord Hardinge II



Lord Chelmsford

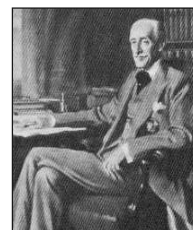


Lord Reading

No.	British Chief	Rule Period
14	Lord Elgin II	1894-1899 AD
15	Lord Curzon	1899-1905 AD
16	Lord Ampthlin (Officiated for Lord Curzon on leave)	April-Dec, 1904 AD
17	Earl of Minto II	1905-1910 AD
18	Lord Hardinge II	1910-1916 AD
19	Lord Chelmsford	1916-1921 AD
20	Lord Reading	1921-1926 AD
21	Lord Lytton II (Officiated during Lord Reading's leave)	1925-1926 AD
22	Lord Irwin (Later Lord Halifax)	1926-1931 AD
23	Lord Goschen (Officiated during Lord Irwin's leave)	1929-1931 AD
24	Lord Willingdon	1931-1936 AD
25	Sir George Stanley (Officiated during Lord Willingdon's leave)	May-August, 1934 AD
26	Lord Linlithgow	1936-1943 AD
27	Lord Wavell	1943-1947 AD
28	Sir John Colville (Officiating)	May, 1947 AD
29	Lord Louis Mountbatten only as Governor General (not as Viceroy)	April to 15 August, 1947 AD
30	C. Rajagopalachariar, the only Indian Governor General	21 June, 1948 AD
31	Under the Constitution India became a Republic and Governor General's rule ended	26 January, 1950 AD



Lord Irwin



Lord Willingdon



Lord Linlithgow



Lord Wavell



Lord Louis Mountbatten

Chronology of the British Heads of India



William IV



Victoria Queen



Victoria Empress

No.	British Heads	Rule Period
A	East India Company Presidency Series	1642-1835 AD
1	Charles II	1660-1685 AD
2	James II	1685-1688 AD
3	William & Mary	1689-1694 AD
4	William III	1694-1702 AD
5	Anne	1702-1714 AD
6	George I	1714-1727 AD
7	George II	1727-1760 AD
8	George III	1760-1820 AD
9	George IV	1820-1830 AD
B	East India Company	1835-1858 AD
1	William IV	1830-1837 AD
2	Victoria	1837- AD
B	Imperial Period	1858-1947 AD
1	Victoria Queen	1858-1876 AD
2	Victoria Empress	1877-1901 AD
3	King Edward VII	1901-1910 AD
4	King George V	1910-1936 AD
5	King Edward VIII	Jan-Dec 1936 AD
6	King George VI	1936-1947 AD



Edward VII



George V



George VI

Praful Thakkar's Thematic Gallery of Indian Autographs

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Welcome to Indian Autographs

Praful K. Thakkar, I.A.S. (Retd.) was with the Government of Gujarat, India for more than 30 years. He has worked in various capacities as Collector, Commissioner and Secretary to the Government of Gujarat in various departments and has retired as the Secretary to the Government of Gujarat.

He has graduated with philosophy as his main subject and is a lover of Indian Culture. He has written a few books in Gujarati on various facets of Indian Culture. He has also written a few Collector's Guides for numismatic, philatelic and autograph collectors' fraternity.

He has been an ardent collector and hobbyist of autographs for more than 50 years. For him "Hobby is for Health & Hobby is for Happiness".

To give thematic dimension to the hobby of Autograph collection, he started with this website which represents a thematic Gallery of Indian/World Autographs. This is a unique site as it presents, for the first time, a gallery of Autographs of Indian/World Celebrities in a very systematic and thematic way.



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On our request, many of the celebrities have sent the World Peace Messages along with their autographs.

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On this website, one can find the autographs and photographs of more than 500 Padma awardees, 350 film personalities, 150 TV personalities, 200 cricket players, 120 Nobel Laureates, 360 world political celebrities and many more personalities.

As of today, this site is displaying more than

5800

autographs organized in

62

different thematic categories

The site is also a small step towards creation of world peace as it presents World Peace Messages received on request from various celebrities along with their autographs. They present clear vision and deep understanding of the celebrities and do project a vivid dimension to the subject of Autograph collection.

With reverence, respect and gratitude, autographs of Indian/World Celebrities, who have made landmark in their respective fields of art, science, technology, music, dance, sports, literature, film, business, fashion, service etc., are presented here. This Website is a humble effort to salute the honourable achievements of these celebrities.

The site will be constantly updated with more and more autographs with photographs in order to fulfil his motto -

Share the knowledge Spread the knowledge



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 Praful Thakkar's
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ABOUT Us

PRAFUL K. THAKKAR

India is a country with varied culture and vast heritage. It is a country, which has a glorious history that makes every Indian citizen to be proud of it. India's culture is full of artistic human expressions. It has all the fineness of art, which touches a human heart. Apart from such artistic expressions, India has rich numismatic treasure, too.

With a view to preserve, protect and project Indian Art and Numismatic Treasure in proper perspective, Thakkar Numismatic and Art Foundation has been established by Mr. Praful K. Thakkar.

Here, Thakkar Foundation has made a humble attempt by way of this website to share and spread the knowledge of Indian Coins, Medals, Tokens and all metallic objects of numismatic interest. Valued assistance from collectors and scholars to enrich the site will be highly appreciated.

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